

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
For the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017  
with  
Report of Independent Auditors

# CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Report of Independent Auditors	1
Consolidated Financial Statements	
Consolidated Statements of Financial Position	3
Consolidated Statements of Activities	4
Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses	6
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	7
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements	9
Supplementary Information	
Consolidating Statements of Financial Position	40
Consolidating Statements of Activities	42
Statements of Financial Position - Century Housing Corporation	44
Statements of Activities - Century Housing Corporation	45
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	47
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	48
Report of Independent Auditors on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	49
Report of Independent Auditors on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	51
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs and Recommendations	53



## Report of Independent Auditors

To the Board of Directors of  
Century Housing Corporation and Affiliates:

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Century Housing Corporation, a California nonprofit public benefit corporation, and Affiliates (the “Corporation”), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses (2018 only), and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

### *Management’s Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditors’ Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors’ judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity’s preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### *Opinion*

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Corporation as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### ***Change in Accounting Principle***

As discussed in Note 2 to the financial statements, Century Housing Corporation and Affiliates adopted a change in accounting principle for financial reporting, primarily related to the presentation of net assets and required disclosures related to liquidity and functional expenses. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

### ***Other Matters***

#### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and the accompanying supplementary information on pages 40-46 are presented for the purposes of additional analysis of the consolidated financial statements rather than to present the financial position or changes in net assets of the individual entities, and it is also not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 26, 2019, on our consideration of the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Novogradac & Company LLP*

Walnut Creek, California  
April 26, 2019

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,447,673	\$ 17,056,076
Restricted cash	13,789,105	29,003,359
Accounts receivable, net	310,060	368,899
Investments	97,273,911	92,002,299
Fair value of interest rate swap asset	-	19,051
Interest receivable	1,502,275	1,158,415
Notes receivable, net	242,238,733	185,652,569
Deferred charges, net	436,326	458,722
Prepaid expenses and other assets	434,020	345,227
Real estate held for investment, net	242,401,969	201,077,766
Furniture, fixtures and equipment, net	<u>4,587,910</u>	<u>3,722,541</u>
 Total assets	 <u>\$ 619,421,982</u>	 <u>\$ 530,864,924</u>
 <b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 11,353,516	\$ 7,154,410
Accrued interest	2,093,988	1,191,744
Security deposits	998,881	948,465
Deferred income	1,151,592	616,689
Fair value of interest rate swap liability	415,943	-
Notes payable and lines of credit, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	321,349,704	277,119,761
Other liabilities - impound accounts	437,121	-
Forgivable loans	<u>760,571</u>	<u>1,166,000</u>
Total liabilities	338,561,316	288,197,069
 Net assets:		
Without donor restriction		
Controlling interest	204,187,660	197,651,254
Non-controlling interest	<u>67,486,506</u>	<u>43,016,601</u>
Total net assets without donor restriction	271,674,166	240,667,855
With donor restriction - controlling interest	<u>9,186,500</u>	<u>2,000,000</u>
Total net assets	<u>280,860,666</u>	<u>242,667,855</u>
 Total liabilities and net assets	 <u>\$ 619,421,982</u>	 <u>\$ 530,864,924</u>

see accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>LENDING AND CORPORATE REVENUE</b>		
Investment interest and dividends	\$ 2,089,392	\$ 2,551,656
Income from notes receivable	19,292,395	12,817,741
Residual receipts and contingent asset income	2,149,523	8,927,215
Other income	99,585	285,217
Total lending and corporate revenue	23,630,895	24,581,829
<b>HOUSING REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>		
CVC, CADI and other real estate operations		
Rental property income	13,415,903	11,701,614
Debt forgiveness income	405,429	405,429
Other real estate income	17,880	12,399
Contributions and fundraising income	620,255	631,507
Total housing revenue and support	14,459,467	12,750,949
 Total revenue	 38,090,362	 37,332,778
<b>LENDING AND CORPORATE EXPENSES</b>		
Allocation for loan losses	1,139,304	931,700
Borrowing fees	113,723	79,784
Interest expense	7,386,845	4,672,222
Salaries and employee benefits	2,051,644	3,077,186
Professional fees	390,529	225,655
Business development expenses	358,342	322,152
General and administrative expenses	868,706	729,436
Depreciation and amortization expense	58,375	66,116
Total lending and corporate expenses	12,367,468	10,104,251
<b>HOUSING EXPENSES</b>		
CVC, CADI and other real estate operations		
Rental property expenses	6,292,413	5,131,415
Property depreciation and amortization	6,467,677	4,882,268
Interest expense	1,410,931	1,174,955
Other real estate expenses	261,031	187,790
Housing salaries and employee benefits	3,964,536	3,036,749
Total housing expenses	18,396,588	14,413,177
 Total expenses	 30,764,056	 24,517,428

see accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES - CONTINUED**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Change in net assets without donor restriction before other income and expenses	\$ 7,326,306	\$ 12,815,350
<b>OTHER INCOME AND (EXPENSES)</b>		
Realized and unrealized (losses) gains on financial investments	(4,941,621)	6,338,644
Unrealized loss on interest rate swap	(415,943)	(86,249)
Income tax expense	(15,490)	(12,063)
Bad debt expense	(143,291)	(79,360)
Net other income and (expenses)	<u>(5,516,345)</u>	<u>6,160,972</u>
Change in net assets without donor restriction from operations	1,809,961	18,976,322
Contributions from non-controlling interest	29,375,640	5,276,263
Distributions to non-controlling interest	(12,221)	(771,783)
Syndication costs paid by non-controlling interest	(167,069)	-
Change in net assets without donor restriction	<u>31,006,311</u>	<u>23,480,802</u>
Change in net assets with donor restriction		
Contributions	<u>7,186,500</u>	-
Change in net assets with donor restriction	<u>7,186,500</u>	-
Change in net assets	38,192,811	23,480,802
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>242,667,855</u>	<u>219,187,053</u>
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 280,860,666</u>	<u>\$ 242,667,855</u>

see accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

	Program	Administrative	Fundraising	Total
<b>LENDING AND CORPORATE EXPENSES</b>				
Allocation for loan losses	\$ 1,139,304	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,139,304
Borrowing fees	113,723	-	-	113,723
Interest expense	7,386,845	-	-	7,386,845
Salaries and employee benefits	1,497,017	518,270	36,357	2,051,644
Professional fees	380,029	-	10,500	390,529
Business development expenses	358,342	-	-	358,342
General and administrative expenses	500	868,206	-	868,706
Depreciation and amortization expense	-	58,375	-	58,375
Total lending and corporate expenses	<u>10,875,760</u>	<u>1,444,851</u>	<u>46,857</u>	<u>12,367,468</u>
<b>HOUSING EXPENSES</b>				
CVC, CADI and other real estate operations				
Rental property expenses	6,223,044	-	69,369	6,292,413
Property depreciation and amortization	6,467,677	-	-	6,467,677
Interest expense	1,410,931	-	-	1,410,931
Other real estate expenses	261,031	-	-	261,031
Housing salaries and employee benefits	2,652,857	1,311,679	-	3,964,536
Total housing expenses	<u>17,015,540</u>	<u>1,311,679</u>	<u>69,369</u>	<u>18,396,588</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>27,891,300</u>	<u>2,756,530</u>	<u>116,226</u>	<u>30,764,056</u>
<b>OTHER EXPENSES</b>				
Realized and unrealized losses on financial investments	4,941,621	-	-	4,941,621
Unrealized loss on interest rate swap	415,943	-	-	415,943
Income tax expense	-	15,490	-	15,490
Bad debt expense	143,291	-	-	143,291
Total other expenses	<u>5,500,855</u>	<u>15,490</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,516,345</u>
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<u>\$ 33,392,155</u>	<u>\$ 2,772,020</u>	<u>\$ 116,226</u>	<u>\$ 36,280,401</u>

see accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ 38,192,811	\$ 23,480,802
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities		
Contributions from non-controlling interest	(29,375,640)	(5,276,263)
Distributions to non-controlling interest	12,221	771,783
Syndication costs paid by non-controlling interest	167,069	-
Debt forgiveness income	(405,429)	(405,429)
Interest expense - debt issuance costs	18,585	14,478
Depreciation and amortization expense	6,526,052	4,948,385
Amortization of discount on notes payable and accrued interest	-	283,039
Allocation for loan losses	979,138	759,700
Bad debt expense	143,291	79,360
Interest expense converted to note payable	-	24,256
Realized and unrealized losses (gains) on financial investments	4,941,621	(6,338,644)
Unrealized loss on interest rate swap	415,943	86,249
(Increase) decrease in assets		
Accounts receivable, net	(81,407)	(168,015)
Interest receivable	(343,860)	(472,208)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(88,793)	436,748
Increase (decrease) in liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	611,083	417,992
Accrued interest	471,683	646,429
Security deposits	50,416	223,638
Other liabilities - impound accounts	437,121	-
Deferred income	534,903	313,802
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>23,206,808</u>	<u>19,826,102</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Decrease (increase) in restricted cash	15,214,254	(21,488,781)
Payment of accounts payable and accrued expenses - construction	(4,902,012)	(5,202,866)
Purchase of real estate held for investment	(37,910,970)	(43,182,177)
Purchase of furniture, fixtures and equipment	(1,738,752)	(2,415,904)
Increase in deferred charges	(22,365)	-
Advances in notes receivable	(288,138,462)	(188,364,910)
Receipts from notes receivable	230,573,160	145,093,034
Purchase of investment securities	(18,558,833)	(7,957,807)
Proceeds from sales of investment securities	8,345,600	2,440,700
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(97,138,380)</u>	<u>(121,078,711)</u>

see accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS - CONTINUED**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from notes payable and lines of credit	\$ 115,520,413	\$ 142,525,778
Payments of notes payable and lines of credit	(71,059,288)	(38,632,968)
Increase in debt issuance costs	(353,357)	(945,552)
Proceeds from (purchase of) interest rate swap	19,051	(105,300)
Contributions from non-controlling interest	29,375,640	5,276,263
Distributions to non-controlling interest	(12,221)	(771,783)
Syndication costs paid by non-controlling interest	(167,069)	-
Net cash provided by financing activities	<u>73,323,169</u>	<u>107,346,438</u>
 Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	 (608,403)	 6,093,829
 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	 <u>17,056,076</u>	 <u>10,962,247</u>
 Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	 <u>\$ 16,447,673</u>	 <u>\$ 17,056,076</u>
 <b>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION</b>		
Cash paid for interest	<u>\$ 9,873,530</u>	<u>\$ 5,173,701</u>
Cash paid for income taxes	<u>\$ 15,490</u>	<u>\$ 12,063</u>
Interest capitalized to fixed assets	<u>\$ 1,772,963</u>	<u>\$ 841,456</u>
 <b>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF NONCASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Increase in real estate assets held for investment, net and accounts payable and accrued liabilities	<u>\$ 8,920,596</u>	<u>\$ 4,902,012</u>
Accrued interest converted to note payable	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,858,346</u>

see accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

1. Organization

Century Housing Corporation (“Century”) is a California nonprofit public benefit corporation exempt from state and federal income taxation. Century is the successor-in-interest to a housing program formerly administered by the State of California under the supervision of the United States District Court (“Court”) and a Consent Decree entered in settlement of Keith v. Volpe (U.S. District Court, 72-355 HP). Century and its predecessor have developed and/or financed more than 37,757 affordable housing units throughout the State of California.

Century provides certain business activities and service programs to communities within the State of California. The following are the significant activities:

Affordable Housing Financing – Century operates primarily as a lender to developers, builders and other nonprofit entities to provide and maintain affordable homes.

Affordable Housing Development – Century engages in the development, preservation, and management of affordable housing through its Century Villages at Cabrillo, Inc. (“CVC”) and Century Affordable Development, Inc. (“CADI”) affiliates.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations

Principles of consolidation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the assets, liabilities, net assets and financial activities of Century and its controlled affiliates (collectively, the “Corporation”):

Century Villages at Cabrillo, Inc. and affiliates,  
Century Affordable Development, Inc. and affiliates,  
Century Community Children’s Centers, Inc.,  
Century Pointe, Inc.  
Century California Fund, LLC, and  
Century Metropolitan Fund, LLC  
Century Long Term Value Fund, LLC

All material intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

Basis of accounting

The Corporation prepares its financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations (continued)

CVC Entities

CVC is the sole general partner in three limited partnerships: Long Beach Savannah Housing, L.P. (“Savannah”), Casa de Cabrillo, L.P. (“Casa”), and The Family Commons at Cabrillo, L.P. (“Family Commons”). CVC owns 0.1% of Savannah, 0.01% of Casa and 0.01% of Family Commons. CVC is the sole member of CVC Phase IV, LLC and CVC Phase V, LLC, which is the sole general partner of Cabrillo Gateway, L.P. (“Cabrillo Gateway”) and Anchor Place, L.P. (“Anchor Place”), respectively. CVC Phase IV, LLC and CVC Phase V, LLC owns a 0.01% interest in Cabrillo Gateway and Anchor Place, respectively. CVC is the sole member of Century Villages Property Management, LLC (“CVPM”), which is the property management business for the Villages at Cabrillo.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements also include the assets, liabilities, net assets and financial activities of CVPM, CVC Phase IV, LLC, and CVC Phase V, LLC.

CADI Entities

CADI is the 1% managing member of 12010 South Vermont, LLC (“Vermont”) and Century is the 99% member. Vermont is the sole general partner of Academy Hall, L.P. (“Academy Hall”) and owns a 0.01% interest in Academy Hall. CADI is the sole member of CADI VI, LLC, which is the sole general partner of Century Arrowhead Vista, L.P. (“Arrowhead Vista”) and owns a 0.01% interest in Arrowhead Vista. CADI is the sole member of CADI VII, LLC, which is the sole general partner of Florence Morehouse, L.P. (“Florence Morehouse”) and owns a 0.01% interest in Florence Morehouse. CADI is the sole member of CADI VIII, LLC, which is the sole general partner of Beacon Place, L.P. (“Beacon Place”) and owns a 0.01% interest in Beacon Place. CADI is the sole member of CADI IX, LLC, which is the sole general partner of Beacon Pointe, L.P. (“Beacon Pointe”) and owns a 0.01% interest in Beacon Pointe. CADI is the sole member of CADI X, LLC, which is the sole general partner of Century Beachwood Apartments, LP (“Century Beachwood”) and Century Beachwood Apartments 2, LP (“Century Beachwood 2”), and owns a 0.01% interest in Century Beachwood and Century Beachwood 2. CADI is the sole member of CADI Eleven, LLC, which is the sole general partner of Casa Rita, LP (“Casa Rita”) and owns a 0.01% and 51% interest in Casa Rita as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. CADI also owns 99.9% and 99.99% of Savannah and Casa, respectively.

Partnerships that are controlled by Century and its controlled affiliates, regardless of ownership percentage, are included in the consolidated financial statements. The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the assets, liabilities, net assets and financial activities of the following partnerships:

Long Beach Savannah Housing, L.P.	Florence Morehouse, L.P.
Casa de Cabrillo, L.P.	Century Beachwood Apartments, L.P.
The Family Commons at Cabrillo, L.P.	Century Beachwood Apartments 2, L.P.
Academy Hall, L.P.	Beacon Pointe, L.P.
Cabrillo Gateway, L.P.	Beacon Place, L.P.
Anchor Place, L.P.	Casa Rita, L.P.
Century Arrowhead Vista, L.P.	

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations (continued)

Financial statement presentation

The Corporation conforms to accounting principles generally accepted for not-for-profit organizations, which require the Corporation to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restriction and net assets with donor restriction. Furthermore, information is required to segregate program service expenses from management and general expenses. Income earnings on net assets with donor restriction are recognized as net assets without donor restriction.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash is defined as cash in demand deposit accounts as well as cash on hand. The Corporation considers all highly liquid debt instruments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents approximate their fair value.

Restricted cash

Restricted cash is not considered cash and cash equivalents, and includes cash deposited into separate bank accounts being held as collateral, and security deposits, operating reserves and replacement reserves that certain entities have been required to establish. Restricted cash also includes cash held under the provisions of the CDFI Fund. The carrying amounts of restricted cash approximate their fair value.

Contributions

Contributions received are recorded as support with or without donor restrictions depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the consolidated statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. The Corporation reports contributions with donor restrictions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period as contributions without donor restrictions.

Investments

All debt and equity securities are carried at estimated fair value. Realized gains and losses on investments are determined using the specific-identification method. Unrealized gains and losses arise from changes in the fair value of debt and equity securities and are reported in the consolidated statements of activities as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions.

Change in accounting principle

On August 18, 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued ASU 2016-14, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958) – *Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*. The update addresses the complexity and understandability of net asset classification, information about liquidity and availability of resources, and consistency in the type of information provided about expenses and investment return. Century has adjusted the presentation of these financial statements accordingly.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations (continued)

Fair value measurements

The Corporation applies the accounting provisions related to fair value measurements. These provisions define fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, establish a hierarchy that prioritizes the information used in developing fair value estimates and require disclosure of fair value measurements by level within the fair value hierarchy. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable data (Level 3 measurements), such as the reporting entity's own data. These provisions also provide valuation techniques, such as the market approach (comparable market prices), the income approach (present value of future income or cash flows) and the cost approach (cost to replace the service capacity of an asset or replacement cost).

A financial instrument's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The three levels of valuation hierarchy are defined as follows:

*Level 1:* Observable inputs such as quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

*Level 2:* Inputs other than quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

*Level 3:* Unobservable inputs that reflect the Corporation's own assumptions.

The following tables present certain Corporation assets and liabilities that are measured and recognized at fair value on a recurring basis classified under the appropriate level of the fair value hierarchy as of December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	December 31, 2018			Fair Value Measurements
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
<b>Assets</b>				
Marketable securities	\$ 68,684,547	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 68,684,547
U.S. Treasury obligations	27,556,564	-	-	27,556,564
Guarantee fees	-	-	50,701	50,701
Notes receivable, net	-	-	242,238,733	242,238,733
	<u>\$ 96,241,111</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 242,289,434</u>	<u>\$ 338,530,545</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Guaranty liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 50,701	\$ 50,701
Interest rate swap	-	415,943	-	415,943
Notes payable and lines of credit	321,349,704	-	-	321,349,704
Forgivable loans	760,571	-	-	760,571
	<u>\$ 322,110,275</u>	<u>\$ 415,943</u>	<u>\$ 50,701</u>	<u>\$ 322,576,919</u>

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations (continued)

Fair value measurements (continued)

	December 31, 2017			Fair Value Measurements
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
<b>Assets</b>				
Marketable securities	\$ 76,666,520	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 76,666,520
U.S. Treasury obligations	14,600,179	-	-	14,600,179
Interest rate swap	-	19,051	-	19,051
Guarantee fees	-	-	50,701	50,701
Notes receivable, net	-	-	185,652,569	185,652,569
	<u>\$ 91,266,699</u>	<u>\$ 19,051</u>	<u>\$ 185,703,270</u>	<u>\$ 276,989,020</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Guaranty liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 50,701	\$ 50,701
Notes payable and lines of credit	277,388,627	-	-	277,388,627
Forgivable loans	1,166,000	-	-	1,166,000
	<u>\$ 278,554,627</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 50,701</u>	<u>\$ 278,605,328</u>

Investments in marketable securities are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy because they are valued using quoted market prices, broker dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources with reasonable levels of price transparency.

U.S. Treasury obligations are based on prices provided by vendors that obtain feeds from a number of live data sources, including active market makers and interdealer brokers. To the extent that the values of U.S. Treasury obligations are actively quoted, they are categorized as Level 1. To the extent these inputs are observable and timely, the values of these securities are categorized as Level 2; otherwise, the values are categorized as Level 3.

Interest rate swaps are classified within Level 2 of the fair market value hierarchy because the fair value of the interest rate swap is based on notional amounts, interest rates, maturity date and other contract terms and is valued using a third-party.

Guarantee fees and liability are classified within Level 3 of the fair market value hierarchy because they are valued based on the income approach (e.g., the discounted cash flow method) and based on management's assumption of the discount rate.

Notes receivable are classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy because they are valued based on future discounted cash flows and management's assumptions of various lending risk factors and existing market conditions.

The carrying amounts of notes payable and lines of credit and forgivable loans approximate fair value because the Corporation can obtain similar loans at the same terms.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations (continued)

Fair value measurements (continued)

The changes in notes receivable measured at fair value for which the Corporation has used Level 3 inputs to determine fair value are as follows:

Notes receivable, net:

Balance, January 1, 2017	\$ 143,140,393
Advances	188,364,910
Principal payments received	(145,093,034)
Allocation for loan losses	<u>(759,700)</u>
Balance, December 31, 2017	185,652,569
Advances	288,138,462
Principal payments received	(230,573,160)
Allocation for loan losses	<u>(979,138)</u>
Balance, December 31, 2018	<u>\$ 242,238,733</u>

Derivatives and hedging activities

The Corporation recognizes all derivatives on the statement of financial position at fair value. Derivatives that do not qualify for the hedge accounting are adjusted to fair value through income. If the derivative is a hedge instrument, depending on the nature of the hedge transaction, the changes in the fair value of derivative instrument are either offset against the earnings of the hedged item or recognized in other comprehensive income (loss) in net assets until the hedged item is recognized in earnings. The ineffective portion of a derivative hedge instrument is immediately recognized in earnings. The Corporation is a party to a derivative financial instrument for the purpose of limiting its exposure to interest rate fluctuations through the use of interest rate swaps. Derivatives are held only for the purpose of hedging or limiting such risks, not for speculation. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, none of the Corporation's derivative financial instruments qualify as hedges.

Investment in limited partnerships

The Corporation holds interests of 50% or less in limited partnerships, which are accounted for using the equity method of accounting. The initial investment is recorded at cost and is subsequently increased by the Corporation's share of earnings and decreased by the Corporation's share of losses and distributions. Under the equity method, losses from operating partnerships in which the Corporation is not required to fund any operating deficit obligations are no longer recognized once the balance in the investment account reaches zero.

Rental income

Rental income is recognized as rent becomes due. Rental payments received in advance are deferred until earned. All leases between the Corporation and its tenants are operating leases.

Loan fees

Loan fees represent the origination fees charged to the borrowers of the Corporation. Loan origination fees are recognized as revenue upon closing of the loans when the cost of originating the loans is equal or greater than the loan origination fees received. In the case where the loan origination fees received are greater than the cost incurred to originate the loans, the excess of loan fees received over loan origination costs will be deferred and recognized as revenue over the terms of the loans.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations (continued)

Accounts receivable and allowance for doubtful accounts

Accounts receivable is stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management closely monitors outstanding balances and provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a charge to earnings and a credit to a valuation allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that remain outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are generally written off through a charge to the valuation allowance and a credit to trade accounts receivable. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, management had established an allowance for doubtful accounts in the amount of \$0.

Notes receivable and allowance for loan losses

Notes receivable are reported net of an allowance for loan losses. Management's estimate of the allowance is based on historical collection experience and a review of the current status and collections of notes receivable. Management's policy is to establish an allowance for loan losses of up to 2% on the outstanding balance of loans with no prior history of non-performance. Loans that exhibit non-performance are re-evaluated by management and the allowance for loan losses is adjusted accordingly. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, management had established an allowance for loan losses in the amount of \$3,744,262 and \$2,765,124, respectively. The allowance for loan losses at December 31, 2018 and 2017 is summarized as follows:

Balance, January 1, 2017	\$ 2,005,424
Provision for losses	<u>759,700</u>
Balance, December 31, 2017	2,765,124
Provision for losses	<u>979,138</u>
Balance, December 31, 2018	<u>\$ 3,744,262</u>

Real estate held for investment

Real estate held for investment is stated at cost. The cost of maintenance and repairs is expensed as incurred, while major renewals and betterments are capitalized. The Corporation rents some of these assets to qualifying tenants under operating leases. Rental payments received in advance are deferred until earned. In addition, the Corporation records depreciation expense on the rented homes. Depreciation is provided for in amounts sufficient to relate the cost of depreciable assets to operations over the estimated service life of approximately 28 years using the straight-line method.

Buildings, leasehold improvements and office equipment are stated at cost of acquisition or construction. Assets purchased from commonly controlled entities are recorded at the seller's carrying value. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred, while major renewals and betterments are capitalized. Costs of the properties constructed, rehabilitated or still under development include all direct costs of construction as well as carrying costs, such as interest, during the construction period and indirect costs of construction, supervision, and management. It is the Corporation's policy to consider any items purchased with an estimated useful life of more than one year and a cost in excess of \$1,000 for capitalization.

Upon disposal of depreciable property, the appropriate property accounts are reduced by the related costs and accumulated depreciation. The resulting gains and losses are reflected in the consolidated statements of activities. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives of the assets.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations (continued)

Real estate held for investment (continued)

The useful lives of the assets are estimated as follows:

Buildings and improvements	27.5 - 40 years
Furniture and fixtures	5 - 7 years
Equipment	5 years
Leasehold improvements	Over life of lease

Impairment of long-lived assets

The Corporation reviews its long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable. Recoverability is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount to the future net discounted cash flow expected to be generated and any estimated proceeds from the eventual disposition. If the long-lived asset is considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured at the amount by which the carrying amount exceeds the fair value as determined from an appraisal, discounted cash flow analysis, or other valuation technique. The Corporation did not recognize any impairment losses on its real estate held for investment during 2018 or 2017.

Deferred charges and amortization

Deferred charges are recorded at cost and amortized on a straight-line basis. Tax credit fees are amortized over the tax credit compliance period. Ground lease fees are amortized over the life of the lease.

Grant revenue

The Corporation received grants from governments, agencies and others, which are conditioned upon incurring certain qualifying costs or meeting other conditions. The grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying costs are incurred and the possibilities of not meeting the conditions are remote. Funds received for costs not yet incurred are recorded as deferred revenue. Funds for qualifying costs incurred and recognized as revenue but not yet received are recorded as accounts receivable.

Development fee income

Development fee income from non-consolidated affiliates is recognized as the project is completed under a percentage of completion method or in accordance with the developer fee agreement. Developer fees earned on the development of properties owned by CVC, CADI, and Century, either temporarily or permanently, are not recognized as income. Developer fee profits recognized from affiliated limited partnerships are eliminated as intercompany transactions. Century estimates that 90% of its developer fees cover related project costs. Project costs include costs of development, such as consultants, allocated internal salaries and benefits, related overhead, and other non-reimbursed fees that are ordinarily capitalized. The 10% profit portion of the development fees is considered deferred income and amortized annually to offset the depreciation expense related to the fee capitalized as real property costs. See deferred development fee income schedule on page 37.

Sale of assets

The Corporation records its gain or loss on the sale of assets by recording the cost of sale of the asset as a reduction against the sale proceeds received. The cost of the sale of the asset is determined based upon the historical cost of the asset, net of any accumulated depreciation recorded through the date of the sale, and increased for any closing costs or commission incurred on the sale.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

2. Summary of significant accounting policies and nature of operations (continued)

Non-controlling interests in limited partnerships

The non-controlling interests in limited partnerships represent the aggregate positive balances of the limited partners' equity interests in Family Commons, Academy Hall, Cabrillo Gateway, Anchor Place, Arrowhead Vista, Florence Morehouse, Beacon Pointe, Beacon Place, Century Beachwood 2, and Casa Rita that are included in the consolidated financial statements, while the negative balances of the limited partners' interest reduce the Corporation's net assets.

Functional allocation of expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying consolidated statement of functional expenses. Expenses that are directly identifiable are allocated to programs. Accordingly, certain administrative costs are allocated among program services and supporting services based on estimates of time and effort.

Income taxes

The Corporation is a nonprofit public benefit corporation and is exempt from federal and state tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and Section 23701(d) of the California Revenue and Taxation Code (the "Codes"). Management believes that all material activities of the Corporation are within the tax-exempt guidelines of the Codes. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is included on the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Income taxes on partnership and LLC income are levied on the partners and members in their individual capacity. Accordingly, all profits and losses of the partnerships are recognized by each partner and member on its respective tax return.

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Corporation to report information regarding its exposure to various tax positions taken by the Corporation. The Corporation has determined whether any tax positions have met the recognition threshold and has measured the Corporation's exposure to those tax positions. Management believes that the Corporation has adequately addressed all relevant tax positions and that there are no unrecorded tax liabilities. Federal and state tax authorities generally have the right to examine and audit the previous three years of tax returns filed. Any interest or penalties assessed to the Corporation are recorded in operating expenses. No interest or penalties from federal or state tax authorities were recorded in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Concentration of credit risk

The Corporation maintains its cash balances in various banks. The balances are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to \$250,000 at each bank. At times, these balances may exceed the federal insurance limit; however, the Corporation has not experienced any losses with respect to bank balances in excess of government provided insurance. As of December 31, 2018, cash balances in excess of the FDIC limits totaled \$26,016,040.

Subsequent events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through April 26, 2019, which is the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued, and there are no subsequent events requiring disclosure.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

3. Restricted cash

The Corporation's restricted cash consisted of the following at December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Security deposits	\$ 970,480	\$ 874,116
Replacement reserves	5,232,347	5,058,985
Operating reserves	1,618,664	1,125,969
Transition reserves	311,148	311,148
Construction reserves	303	302
Impound deposits	89,663	41,081
CDFI/Capital Magnet Funds	5,566,500	520,425
Loan funding account	-	21,071,333
Total restricted cash	<u>\$ 13,789,105</u>	<u>\$ 29,003,359</u>

4. Investments – Century Housing Corporation

Publicly traded securities and U.S. Treasury obligations are valued at quoted market prices. These investments are comprised of the following at December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Total Market Equity Fund	\$ 12,937,779	\$ 15,868,122
Loomis Sayles High Yield Fund	7,803,202	11,014,032
Bain Senior Loan Fund	7,941,979	5,832,215
Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund	11,639,692	16,685,830
Dodge & Cox Fund	14,132,723	13,873,559
JP Morgan Core Bond Fund	14,229,172	13,392,762
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities	27,556,564	14,600,179
Total securities	<u>\$ 96,241,111</u>	<u>\$ 91,266,699</u>

As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, Century held shares of Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco ("FHLB") capital stock in the amount of \$1,032,800 and \$735,600, respectively. Members of FHLB are required to own a certain amount of stock based on the level of borrowings and other factors. The carrying value of FHLB capital stock approximates fair value.

The following schedule summarizes the investment return and its classification in the consolidated statements of activities for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Interest on cash and cash equivalents	\$ 129,932	\$ 64,438
Interest income and dividends	1,959,460	2,487,218
Unrealized/realized gains	(5,357,564)	6,252,395
Total investment gain	<u>\$ (3,268,172)</u>	<u>\$ 8,804,051</u>

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

5. Notes receivable, net – Century Housing Corporation

Notes receivable consist of notes secured by the real property of affordable housing development projects located in the State of California. Advances under the notes receivable bear interest at rates ranging from 2% to 11.81%. Notes receivable, secured by affordable housing development projects and unsecured, totaled \$252,330,062 and \$194,598,394 as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

On December 14, 2012, Century entered into an Origination and Participation Agreement with Golden State Acquisition Fund, LLC (“GSAF”) to which GSAF will provide 25% of the loan funds, which are obtained from the California Department of Housing and Community Development (“HCD”), to support eligible affordable housing developments as governed by the terms and provisions of the HCD Loan Agreement as well as the Participation Agreement. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the portion of the loan funded by GSAF was \$6,347,067 and \$4,701,126, respectively, and is offset against notes receivable on the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

Century owes GSAF interest accrued on the portion of loans funded by GSAF. The outstanding balance due to GSAF as of December 31, 2018 and 2017 was \$29,472, and \$22,009, respectively, which is included in accrued interest on the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

Outstanding principal is scheduled to be received over each of the next five years and thereafter as follows:

Year ending December 31:		
2019	\$	203,718,263
2020		33,848,597
2021		2,573,602
2022		-
2023		-
Thereafter		<u>12,189,600</u>
Total notes receivable		252,330,062
Less allowance for doubtful accounts		(3,744,262)
Less participant purchases		<u>(6,347,067)</u>
Total notes receivable, net	\$	<u>242,238,733</u>

6. Real estate held for investment

The Corporation’s real estate held for investment consists of the following at December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Land	\$ 33,873,370	\$ 32,007,620
Buildings and improvements	172,220,286	154,058,743
Leasehold improvements	21,586,827	23,143,317
Construction in progress	<u>46,102,403</u>	<u>20,970,505</u>
Total real estate held for investment	273,782,886	230,180,185
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(31,380,917)</u>	<u>(29,102,419)</u>
Total real estate held for investment, net	<u>\$ 242,401,969</u>	<u>\$ 201,077,766</u>

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

6. Real estate held for investment (continued)

Real estate held for investment, net owned by the affiliated entities at December 31, 2018 and 2017, is as follows:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Century Housing Corporation	\$ 6,677,811	\$ 178,563
Century Affordable Development, Inc.	781,954	14,879,400
Century Villages at Cabrillo, Inc.	13,854,813	14,135,673
CVC – Consolidated partnerships	100,871,858	104,147,563
Century Pointe, Inc.	-	6,639,363
Century Community Children’s Centers, Inc.	-	398,461
CADI affiliated limited partnerships	<u>120,215,533</u>	<u>60,698,743</u>
Total real estate held for investment, net	<u>\$ 242,401,969</u>	<u>\$ 201,077,766</u>

Depreciation expense on real estate held for investment during 2018 and 2017 was \$5,607,908 and \$4,299,930, respectively. Century’s management decided to simplify its corporate structure by transferring the ownership of certain real estate assets held by affiliate entities and then dissolving the affiliate. Century’s headquarters building was transferred from Century Pointe, Inc. to Century, and the Century Community Children’s Centers, Inc. and five single family homes were transferred to CADI. Following the transfer, Century Pointe, Inc. and Century Community Children’s Centers, Inc. were dissolved.

7. Furniture, fixtures and equipment, net

The Corporation’s furniture, fixtures, and equipment consist of the following at December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Furniture and fixtures	\$ 7,502,581	\$ 6,160,928
Equipment	<u>2,123,082</u>	<u>1,725,983</u>
Total furniture, fixtures and equipment	9,625,663	7,886,911
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(5,037,753)</u>	<u>(4,164,370)</u>
Total furniture, fixtures and equipment, net	<u>\$ 4,587,910</u>	<u>\$ 3,722,541</u>

Depreciation expense on furniture, fixtures and equipment during 2018 and 2017 was \$873,383 and \$613,551, respectively.

8. Deferred charges and amortization

The Corporation’s deferred charges consist of the following at December 31, 2018 and 2017:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Tax credit fees	\$ 689,984	\$ 667,619
Ground lease fees	<u>22,500</u>	<u>22,500</u>
Total deferred charges	712,484	690,119
Accumulated amortization	<u>(276,158)</u>	<u>(231,397)</u>
Total deferred charges, net	<u>\$ 436,326</u>	<u>\$ 458,722</u>

Amortization expense during 2018 and 2017 was \$44,761 and \$34,903, respectively.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

9. Employee benefit plans – Century Housing Corporation

The Corporation has a Section 403(b) defined contribution plan for its employees. Eligible employees may contribute a percentage of their annual compensation, subject to certain limitations, to the 403(b) defined contribution plan. For all participants, the Corporation will contribute 3% of an employee's gross salary and will match employee contributions up to 4% of gross salary to the 403(b) defined contribution plan. During the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, the total amount contributed by the Corporation to the plan was \$454,678 and \$410,510, respectively, which is included in salaries and employee benefits on the accompanying consolidated statements of activities.

Century also has a Section 457(b) deferred compensation plan for a select group of management and highly compensated employees. Employees may defer and contribute a portion of their annual compensation, subject to certain limitations, to the 457(b) plan.

10. Contingent and restricted assets: affordable housing financing – Century Housing Corporation

During the formation of Century, Century's predecessor (Century Freeway Housing Program ("CFHP")), a housing program administered by the state of California, contributed certain notes receivable and net assets with donor restrictions to fund additional notes receivable for affordable housing. These loans were made to facilitate the acquisition of land, provide construction financing and make available permanent financing of affordable housing at rates substantially below current market interest rates. These loans provided for affordable housing based on rent and income restrictions established by CFHP. Century monitors compliance with these restrictive covenants, which continue for a period of 15 years or more. These affordable housing loans were generally interest-free until the completion of construction, and then accrued simple interest generally at 3% per annum deferred for their term. Principal and interest are due only after the payment of normal operating expenses, taxes and debt service on senior loans.

The loans extended to single family borrowers generally accrue interest at 3% per annum deferred for the term of the loan. They are generally due at maturity, 30 years from the note date, or in the event the borrower sells, transfers or conveys the property prior to the maturity of the note. There are no payments required during the term of the loans unless stipulated in the notes.

Repayment of these loans is dependent on operating income, residual value of the affordable housing units, and/or a violation of the terms of the loan, such as selling the property at market, all of which cannot be predicted. As a result, management has determined that repayment of these loans is uncertain and has not recorded the notes receivable or accrued interest on the books of the Corporation. Therefore, should repayment occur, it will be accounted for as contingent assets income in the year in which the payments are received.

Contingent assets represented by affordable housing loans outstanding as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, total \$62,912,272 and \$64,252,246, respectively, and have an effective interest rate of 3% per annum. Unrecognized accrued interest receivable as of December 31, 2018 and 2017 was \$39,023,973 and \$37,925,188, respectively. For the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, the Corporation recognized income in the amount \$2,149,523 and \$8,927,215 from these loans, respectively, which is included in "Residual receipts and contingent asset income" on the consolidated statements of activities.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

11. Notes payable: housing activities

Note payable – Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco

On November 15, 2007, CVC obtained a development loan from the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco's Affordable Housing Program in the amount of \$972,000 (the "AHP Loan") and funded by First Federal Bank of California. Loan proceeds were loaned to CVC under conditions stipulated in certain loan and regulatory agreements. Repayment of the AHP Loan is secured by a third deed of trust on the real property of Family Commons. The AHP Loan bears no interest and matures in November 2023, which is fifteen years from the date of Family Commons' project completion date. If CVC complies with the terms of the loan and regulatory agreements, the principal balance will be forgiven upon maturity. CVC, in turn, made a loan in the amount of \$972,000 to Family Commons for the development of its low-income housing tax credit project, subject to the same terms as the AHP Loan. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$972,000.

On July 23, 2015 and October 1, 2015, Cabrillo Gateway and Anchor Place, respectively, entered into a development loan agreement with AHP. During 2016, these were funded by Wells Fargo Financial National Bank in the amount of \$800,000 and \$1,500,000, respectively, (the "FHLB loans"). The FHLB loans are secured by deeds of trust, non-interest bearing, and mature on June 1, 2070 and December 31, 2072, respectively. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$2,300,000.

Notes payable – Long Beach Community Investment Company

On December 15, 2008, Family Commons obtained financing for the construction of its project from loan proceeds funded by the Long Beach Community Investment Company, formerly known as the Long Beach Housing Development Company, in an amount not to exceed \$11,775,000 (the "LBHDC Loan"). Repayment of the LBHDC Loan is secured by a deed of trust and matures in November 2063. The LBHDC Loan is non-interest bearing and requires annual principal payments from residual receipts, as defined in the partnership agreement. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$11,753,554.

On December 30, 2014, CADI acquired the Long Beach & Anaheim Phase II Property (the "Phase II Property") through assumption of debt and executed a loan agreement with the Long Beach Community Investment Company ("LBCIC") to assume the outstanding principal encumbering the Phase II Property in the amount of \$2,276,000 (the "LBCIC Loan"). During 2014, CADI discounted the principal debt assumed at acquisition to its present value as of the acquisition date. On November 15, 2017, the LBCIC Loan was amended and assigned to Beacon Pointe. The amended LBCIC Loan is non-interest bearing and matures 55 years after the recordation of the Release of Construction Covenants, as defined in the loan agreement. In concurrence with the loan amendment, \$148,805 of discount was written off as interest expense. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$2,276,000.

On November 15, 2017, Beacon Pointe obtained financing for the construction of its project from loan proceeds funded by the LBCIC in the amount of \$10,000,000 (the "LBCIC Construction Loan"). Repayment of the LBCIC Construction Loan is secured by a deed of trust and matures 55 years after the recordation of the Release of Construction Covenants, as defined. The LBCIC Construction Loan accrues interest at 3% per annum, and requires annual principal payments from residual receipts, as defined in the partnership agreement. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$10,000,000 and accrued interest was \$327,500 and \$27,500, respectively. Interest expense for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 was \$300,000 and \$27,500, respectively, which was capitalized to fixed assets.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

11. Notes payable: housing activities (continued)

Note payable – The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A.

On April 1, 2009, Academy Hall obtained financing for the acquisition and rehabilitation of the project from the proceeds of tax-exempt Multifamily Housing Revenue Bonds, Series 2009B issued by the City of Los Angeles (the “Issuer”) in the amount of \$5,000,000 (the “Tax-Exempt Bonds”). Concurrent with the issuance of the Tax-Exempt Bonds, the Issuer entered into a Trust Indenture with The Bank of New York Mellon (the “Trustee”). Proceeds for the Tax-Exempt Bonds were loaned by the Issuer to the Partnership under conditions stipulated in the loan agreement and the Trust Indenture. A loan in the amount of \$5,000,000 was funded to the Partnership on April 1, 2009 (the “Construction Loan”). Repayment of the loan is secured by the real property of the Partnership and bears a variable interest rate equal to the sum of the British Bankers Association LIBOR Daily floating rate plus 2.5%, which shall never be less than 3% or exceed 12%. Commencing May 1, 2010, the Construction Loan shall bear interest at a fixed rate of 6.25%. In November 2012, the Construction Loan converted into permanent financing, at which point payments of principal were due based on the redemption of the underlying Tax-Exempt Bonds. The interest rate remained fixed at 6.25%. Any unpaid principal and accrued interest is due in full at maturity on November 1, 2040. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$2,120,000 and \$2,165,000, respectively. Interest expense for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 was \$137,866 and \$141,272, respectively.

Notes payable – California Housing Finance Agency

On November 1, 2013, Cabrillo Gateway entered into a promissory note with the Mental Health Services Act Program (“MHSA”) in the amount of \$1,600,000, and on November 1, 2015, Anchor Place entered into a promissory note with MHSA in the amount of \$1,710,000 (the “MHSA Loans”). Both loans are funded by the California Housing Finance Agency (“CalHFA”). Repayment of the MHSA Loans is secured by deeds of trust and mature on November 1, 2068 and November 1, 2070, respectively. The MHSA Loans bear simple interest at a rate of 3% per annum and require annual payments of accrued interest and outstanding principal from residual receipts, as defined in the promissory note. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$3,310,000, and accrued interest was \$405,913 and \$306,613, respectively. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$99,300. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2017 was \$157,013, of which \$97,612 was capitalized to fixed assets.

Notes payable – Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.

On November 15, 2015, Anchor Place entered into a promissory note with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. in an amount up to the total maximum of \$32,000,000 (the “Anchor WFB Loan”) for the construction of a multifamily housing development consisting of 120 units. Repayment of the Anchor WFB Loan is secured by a deed of trust and an accommodation deed of trust encumbering certain improvements and property as legally defined in the loan agreement. The Anchor WFB Loan bears interest at a rate equal to one month LIBOR plus 1.75% and is calculated on a basis of a 360-day year. Interest is payable in arrears on the first business day of each month. The entire principal balance of the Anchor WFB Loan, together with all accrued and unpaid interest and all other amounts payable was due on April 15, 2018. Anchor Place has the option to extend the term of the loan upon satisfaction of conditions set forth in the loan agreement. On June 22, 2018, a portion of the loan was repaid upon its conversion to a permanent loan, and the remaining balance of the Anchor WFB Loan was sold from Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. to California Community Reinvestment Corporation (“CCRC”). Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$465,390. As of December 31, 2017, the principal balance of the loan was \$31,959,603, and accrued interest was \$90,263. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2017 was \$762,340, of which \$507,336 was capitalized to fixed assets.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

11. Notes payable: housing activities (continued)

Notes payable – Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. (continued)

On May 24, 2017, Beacon Place entered into a promissory note with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. in an amount up to the total maximum of \$15,933,599 (the “Beacon Place WFB Loan”) for the construction of a multifamily housing development consisting of 39 units. Repayment of the Beacon Place WFB Loan is secured by a deed of trust and an accommodation deed of trust encumbering certain improvements and property as legally defined in the loan agreement. The Beacon Place WFB Loan bears interest at a rate equal to one month LIBOR plus 1.75% and is calculated on a basis of a 360-day year. Interest is payable in arrears on the first business day of each month. The entire principal balance of the Beacon Place WFB Loan, together with all accrued and unpaid interest and all other amounts payable are due on December 15, 2019. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$11,465,551 and \$5,816,098, respectively, and accrued interest was \$39,461 and \$15,932, respectively. Interest expense for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 was \$286,960 and \$96,245, respectively, which was capitalized to fixed assets.

On June 1, 2017, Florence Morehouse executed a construction loan with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. in the principal amount of \$9,500,000. The loan is secured by a deed of trust, assignment of leases and rents, and security agreement and fixture filing. The loan bears interest at a rate equal to one month LIBOR plus 1.45% and is calculated on a basis of a 360-day year. Interest is payable in arrears on the first business day of each month. The entire principal balance of the loan, together with all accrued and unpaid interest and all other amounts payable are due on December 15, 2018. As of the date of the report, management is negotiating an extension on the construction loan, and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. does not consider the construction loan to be in default. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the principal balance of the loan was \$8,428,619 and \$3,739,390, respectively, and accrued interest was \$26,770 and \$9,407, respectively. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$250,076, of which \$219,030 was capitalized to fixed assets. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2017 was \$59,739, which was capitalized to fixed assets.

On November 27, 2017, Beacon Pointe entered into a promissory note with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. in an amount up to the total maximum of \$37,266,748 (the “Beacon Pointe WFB Loan”) for the construction of a multifamily housing development consisting of 121 units. Repayment of the Beacon Pointe WFB Loan is secured by a deed of trust and an accommodation deed of trust encumbering certain improvements and property as legally defined in the loan agreement. The Beacon Pointe WFB Loan bears interest at a rate equal to one month LIBOR plus 1.75% and is calculated on a basis of a 360-day year. Interest is payable in arrears on the first business day of each month. The entire principal balance of the Beacon Pointe WFB Loan, together with all accrued and unpaid interest and all other amounts payable are due on May 15, 2020. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$19,083,514 and \$1,935,542, respectively, and accrued interest was \$63,600 and \$5,427, respectively. Interest expense for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 was \$333,490 and \$5,427, respectively, which was capitalized to fixed assets.

On January 29, 2018, Casa Rita executed a construction loan with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. in the principal amount of \$6,849,200 for the renovation and rehabilitation of Casa Rita Apartments. The loan is secured by a deed of trust, assignment of leases and rents, and security agreement and fixture filing. The loan bears interest at a rate of 2% plus the 1-month LIBO Rate, and matures on August 1, 2019. As of December 31, 2018, the outstanding principal balance was \$5,195,562, and accrued interest was \$19,405. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$114,704, of which \$107,068 was capitalized to fixed assets.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

11. Notes payable: housing activities (continued)

California Community Reinvestment Corporation

On February 26, 2016, Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. sold \$2,935,000 of the Cabrillo WFB Loan to CCRC (“Cabrillo CCRC Loan”). The Cabrillo CCRC Loan is secured by a deed of trust, accrues interest at 5.95%, and matures on March 1, 2031. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$2,572,590 and \$2,711,267, respectively. For the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, interest expense was \$157,579 and \$165,570, respectively.

On June 22, 2018, Anchor Place executed a loan with CCRC in the principal amount of \$2,508,000 (the “Anchor CCRC Loan”). The loan is secured by a deed of trust, assignment of leases and rents, and security agreement and fixture filing. The loan bears interest at a rate of 5.25% per annum. The loan has a term of 15 years with all unpaid principal and accrued interest due on June 1, 2033. As of December 31, 2018, the outstanding principal was \$2,452,261. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$65,594.

California Department of Housing and Community Development

On June 20, 2018, Anchor Place entered into a promissory note with the California Department of Housing and Community Development (“HCD”) in the principal amount of \$2,191,616. The HCD loan is secured by a deed of trust, assignment of rents, and security agreement and fixture filing. The HCD loan bears simple interest at a rate of 3% per annum with annual payments of accrued interest and principal in an amount equal to the Anchor Place’s residual receipts, as defined in the promissory note. All unpaid principal and accrued interest are due on maturity, which is in 55 years. As of December 31, 2018, the principal balance of the loan was \$2,191,616, and accrued interest was \$31,413. Interest expense for year ended December 31, 2018 was \$31,413.

Note payable - Goodwill Housing of the Inland Counties, Inc.

On April 1, 2014, Arrowhead Vista entered into a promissory note with Goodwill Housing of the Inland Counties, Inc. in the amount of \$200,000 (the “GHIC Loan”) for the acquisition and rehabilitation of the project. The GHIC Loan is unsecured and bears simple interest at a rate of 4.05% per annum. The GHIC Loan has a term of 35 years and matures on April 1, 2049. Payment of interest is due annually or semi-annually commencing April 1, 2015, only to the extent of available cash flow in accordance with the Partnership Agreement. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$200,000, and accrued interest was \$30,375 and \$22,275, respectively. Interest incurred during 2018 and 2017 was \$8,100.

Note payable – Los Angeles Housing and Community Investment Department

On October 2, 2015, the Florence Morehouse acquired Florence Avenue Villas through assumption of debt and executed a loan agreement with the Los Angeles Housing and Community Investment Department (“HCIDLA”) to assume the outstanding principal and interest encumbering Florence Avenue Villas in the amount of \$970,796 and \$1,221,014, respectively (the “HCIDLA Loan”). The HCIDLA Loan is secured by a deed of trust, and bears simple interest at a rate of 6% per annum with annual payments of accrued interest and principal in an amount equal to the Florence Avenue Villas’ residual receipts, as defined in the loan agreement. During 2015, Florence Morehouse discounted the outstanding principal and accrued interest assumed at acquisition to its present value as of the acquisition date. On June 1, 2017, the HCIDLA Loan was modified and restated. In concurrence with the loan restatement, the discounts on principal and interest were written off as interest expense. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal of the HCIDLA Loan was \$2,287,080, and accrued interest was \$98,472 and \$48,876, respectively. Interest expense for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 was \$49,596 and \$158,490, respectively.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

11. Notes payable: housing activities (continued)

Note payable – Los Angeles Housing and Community Investment Department (continued)

On June 1, 2017, Florence Morehouse executed new loan agreements with HCIDLA in the total amount of \$4,046,838. The loans are comprised of the restated HCIDLA Loan in the amount of \$2,287,080 and new funds under HCIDLA's Neighborhood Stabilization Program in the amount of \$1,759,758 (the "NSP Loan"). The HCIDLA Loan bears interest at 2.75% per annum, compounding annually. The NSP Loan bears 3% simple interest. The HCIDLA Loan and NSP Loan are secured by a deed of trust, assignment of leases and rents, and security agreement and fixture filing. Annual payments of accrued interest and principal will be in an amount equal to Florence Morehouse's residual receipts, as defined in the loan agreements. The HCIDLA Loan and NSP Loan have a term of 55 years with all unpaid principal and accrued interest due on June 1, 2072. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the principal balance of the NSP loan was \$1,659,758 and \$1,209,433, respectively, and accrued interest was \$43,794 and \$229, respectively. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$46,565, of which \$12,373 was capitalized to fixed assets. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2017 was \$229, which was capitalized to fixed assets.

City of Long Beach

On November 9, 2015, Anchor Place obtained financing for the construction of its project from loan proceeds funded by the City of Long Beach in an amount of \$4,000,000 ("Anchor City loan"). Repayment of the Anchor City loan is secured by a deed of trust, and matures 55 years after project completion. The Anchor City loan bears simple interest rate at a rate of 1% per annum and requires annual payments of accrued interest and outstanding principal from residual receipts, as defined in the promissory note. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$4,000,000 and \$3,585,978, respectively, and accrued interest was \$109,678 and \$70,541, respectively. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$39,137. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2017 was \$35,860, of which \$26,520 was capitalized to fixed assets.

On September 16, 2016, CADI obtained financing for the acquisition of Beachwood Apartments from loan proceeds funded by the City of Long Beach in an amount of \$2,100,000 ("Beachwood City loan"). Repayment of the Beachwood City loan is secured by a deed of trust, and matures on September 16, 2071. The Beachwood City loan bears simple interest rate at a rate of 3% per annum and requires annual payments of accrued interest and outstanding principal from residual receipts, as defined in the promissory note. On July 20, 2017, CADI assigned all of its right, title and interest and its obligations and liabilities under the documents evidencing the Beachwood City loan to Century Beachwood. On December 1, 2017, Century Beachwood assigned all of its right, title and interest and its obligations and liabilities under the documents evidencing the Beachwood City loan to Century Beachwood 2. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$2,100,000, and accrued interest was \$136,011 and \$73,011, respectively. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$63,000. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2017 was \$63,000, of which \$2,800 was capitalized to fixed assets.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

11. Notes payable: housing activities (continued)

Note payable – MUFG Union Bank, N.A.

On December 1, 2017, Century Beachwood 2 obtained financing for the acquisition and rehabilitation of its project from California Municipal Finance Authority in the amount of \$13,335,274, funded by MUFG Union Bank, N.A. (“Union Bank loan”). The Union Bank loan is secured by a deed of trust, and bears interest at a rate equal to 65% of the LIBOR rate plus 1.75% during the construction phase. Any unpaid principal and accrued interest is due in full at maturity on February 1, 2036. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$13,335,274 and accrued interest was \$37,606 and \$18,048, respectively. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$410,665, of which \$96,609 was capitalized to fixed assets. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2017 was \$18,048, which was capitalized to fixed assets.

Note payable – U.S. Bank, N.A.

On December 26, 2017, Casa Rita obtained financing for the acquisition and rehabilitation of its project from the proceeds of tax-exempt Multifamily Housing Revenue Bonds, Series 2017A issued by California Municipal Finance Authority (the “Issuer”) in the amount of \$11,900,000, funded by Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. (the “Casa Rita Bonds”). Concurrent with the issuance of the Casa Rita Bonds, the Issuer entered into a Trust Indenture with U.S. Bank N.A. (the “US Bank”). Proceeds for the Casa Rita Bonds were loaned by the Issuer to Casa Rita under conditions stipulated in the loan agreement and the Trust Indenture. The Casa Rita Bonds bears interest at a rate of 4.19% per annum and any unpaid principal and accrued interest is due in full at maturity on February 1, 2033. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$11,900,000 and \$11,173,000, respectively and accrued interest was \$40,313 and \$0, respectively. Interest expense for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$436,159, of which \$417,433 was capitalized to fixed assets. No interest was incurred during 2017.

12. Notes payable and lines of credit: lending activities – Century Housing Corporation

Note payable – Calvert Social Investment Foundation

On March 31, 2010, Century entered into a promissory note with Calvert Social Investment Foundation in the amount of \$2,000,000 (the “Calvert Loan”). During 2012, an additional \$1,000,000 was funded by Calvert. The Calvert Loan is unsecured and bears simple interest at a rate of 4.5% per annum. Interest payments shall be made semi-annually in arrears on each March 31 and September 30. All unpaid principal and interest was due and payable at maturity on September 30, 2014. On December 15, 2014, the Calvert Loan was renewed and the loan amount was increased by an additional \$2,000,000. The renewed Calvert Loan is unsecured and bears simple interest at a rate of 4% per annum. Interest payments shall be made quarterly in arrears on each March 30, June 30, September 30, and December 30. All unpaid principal and interest shall be due and payable at maturity on December 30, 2019. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$5,000,000. Interest incurred during 2018 and 2017 was \$202,778.

Note payable – Wells Fargo Community Investment Holdings

On June 24, 2014, Century executed a subordinated Equity Equivalent Investments Agreement with Wells Fargo Community Investment Holdings in the amount of \$1,000,000 (the “EQ2 Loan”). The EQ2 Loan bears simple interest at a rate equal to 2% per annum and is calculated on a 360-day basis. Interest payments in the amount of \$5,000 shall be payable quarterly in arrears on the first day of the month after the end of each quarter. All unpaid principal and interest shall be due and payable at maturity on June 30, 2024. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$1,000,000, and accrued interest was \$5,000. Interest incurred during 2018 and 2017 was \$20,000.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

12. Notes payable and lines of credit: lending activities – Century Housing Corporation (continued)

Line of credit – City National Bank

On December 11, 2006, Century entered into a Credit Agreement with City National Bank under which City National Bank shall provide a line of credit to Century in an amount up to 65% of the market value of the financial assets of Century under the custody of City National Bank, up to a maximum of \$20,000,000. Century has granted City National Bank a lien on the assets under its custody. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, Century has investments under the custody of City National Bank in the amount of \$49,102,609 and \$54,148,208, respectively. On December 12, 2018, Century signed a Seventh Amendment to Credit Agreement, extending the maturity date to December 1, 2019. The line of credit has two interest rate options: LIBOR plus 1.35% per annum, or the greater of Prime Rate minus 0.9% or 1.50% per annum. There is also a quarterly unused facility fee equal to 0.15% of the average daily difference between the revolving credit commitment and the revolving credit loans, letters of credit, and unpaid drafts under drawn letters of credit outstanding. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$0 and accrued interest was \$1,088 and \$0, respectively. Interest expense for 2018 and 2017 was \$75,945 and \$55,624, respectively.

Line of credit – JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.

On July 21, 2011, Century entered into a Revolving Credit Note with JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. (“Chase”) under which Chase shall provide a line of credit to Century in an amount up to a maximum of \$20,000,000. On July 19, 2013, the maximum commitment amount was increased to \$25,000,000. On December 31, 2013, Charles Schwab Bank (“Schwab”) joined the Chase Revolving Facility as a co-lender under which Schwab agrees to provide a line of credit to Century in an amount up to a maximum of \$10,000,000. On July 28, 2014, HSBC Bank USA, N.A. (“HSBC”) and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. (“Wells Fargo”) joined the Chase Revolving Facility as co-lenders under which HSBC and Wells Fargo agree to provide a line of credit to Century in an amount up to a maximum of \$10,000,000 each, bringing the aggregate maximum commitment amount to \$55,000,000. On November 28, 2014, Schwab increased its commitment by \$5,000,000 to \$15,000,000 and Compass Bank (“Compass”) also joined the line with a \$10,000,000 commitment increasing the total size of the facility to \$70,000,000. Advances from the line of credit bear interest at a rate equal to 1-month LIBOR plus 2.5% and is calculated on a basis of a 360-day year. Interest is payable in arrears on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of the following month. On July 31, 2015, Chase, Schwab, Wells Fargo, and Compass increased each of their commitment by \$5,000,000, to \$30,000,000, \$20,000,000, \$15,000,000, and \$15,000,000, respectively. U.S. Bank (“US Bank”) also joined the line with a \$10,000,000 commitment, and increasing the total size of the facility to \$100,000,000. On July 31, 2017, the maximum commitment amount was increased to \$125,000,000, and the maturity of the note was extended to July 31, 2019. The commitment of Chase, Schwab, Wells Fargo, Compass, US Bank, and HSBC was amended to \$37,500,000, \$20,000,000, \$18,750,000, \$18,750,000, \$17,500,000, and \$12,500,000, respectively. On July 26, 2018, the maximum commitment amount was increased to \$145,000,000. The maturity date remains at July 31, 2019. The commitment of Chase, Schwab, Wells Fargo, Compass, US Bank, and HSBC was amended to \$43,500,000, \$20,000,000, \$21,750,000, \$21,750,000, \$23,000,000, and \$15,000,000, respectively. Under the terms, should the facility not be renewed upon the expiration of a draw period (described here as the “maturity of the note”), any outstanding balances convert to a two year term loan. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$118,770,059 and \$111,770,059, respectively, and accrued interest was \$534,671 and \$384,881, respectively. During 2018 and 2017, interest expense was \$5,360,060 and \$3,553,839, respectively.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

12. Notes payable and lines of credit: lending activities – Century Housing Corporation (continued)

Note Payable – Los Angeles County Housing Innovation Fund II

On May 29, 2014, Century entered into a loan agreement with the Community Development Commission of the County of Los Angeles in the amount of \$19,563,577 (the “LACHIF Loan”) funded by the Los Angeles County Housing Innovation Fund II. Under the terms of the loan agreement, Century may request advances to fund loans made by the Century in accordance with its lending policy. The advances are unsecured and mature on May 29, 2022. The LACHIF Loan bears simple interest at a rate of 2% per annum. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$2,193,872 and \$1,587,084, respectively, and accrued interest was \$21,045 and \$12,716, respectively. Interest incurred during 2018 and 2017 was \$33,192 and \$66,510, respectively.

Line of credit - Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco

On May 27, 2011, Century entered into an Advances and Security Agreement with FHLB in the maximum commitment amount of \$10,000,000. On October 5, 2012, the maximum commitment amount was increased to \$25,000,000. Each advance is subject to the terms and conditions upon which Century and FHLB have agreed upon pursuant to a written confirmation agreement. On May 5, 2015, the maximum commitment amount was increased to \$50,000,000. During 2018 and 2017, advances bore interest ranging from 2.29% to 3.81% and had maturity dates ranging from January 9, 2019 to October 10, 2036, respectively. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, advances secured by U.S. Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities purchased by Century were \$27,556,564 and \$14,600,179, respectively. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, there is also a settlement transaction account in the amount of \$209,345 and \$789,438, respectively, and capital stock in the amount \$1,032,800 and \$735,600, respectively. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$38,249,500 and \$18,814,000, respectively, and accrued interest was \$3,265 and \$24,725, respectively. During the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, interest expense was \$731,031 and \$152,010, respectively.

Line of credit – East West Bank

On August 11, 2015, Century entered into a Revolving Credit Note with East West Bank in the amount of \$10,000,000. Century has a 24 month draw down period ending on November 11, 2019, and any outstanding principal as of that date shall be converted to a 24 month fully amortized term loan. On September 27, 2017, the line of credit was increased to \$20,000,000, and the maturity of the note was extended to November 11, 2021. On October 19, 2018, the line of credit was increased to \$25,000,000. The advances drawn bear interest at an adjustable rate at 1-month LIBOR plus 2.50%, and is calculated on a 360-day basis. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$20,000,000 and \$12,550,000, respectively, and accrued interest was \$57,169 and \$30,062, respectively. Interest expense incurred during 2018 and 2017 was \$651,398 and \$352,927, respectively.

Line of credit – Manufacturer’s Bank

On November 2, 2015, Century entered into a Revolving Credit Note with Manufacturers Bank in the amount of \$5,000,000. On October 18, 2017, the line of credit was renewed and extended. Century has a 24 month draw down period ending on August 31, 2019, and any outstanding principal as of that date shall be converted to a 24 month fully amortized term loan. The advances drawn bear interest at an adjustable rate at 1-month LIBOR plus 2.50%, and is calculated on a 360-day basis. All unpaid principal and interest shall be due and payable at maturity on July 31, 2021. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$5,000,000, and accrued interest was \$21,776 and \$16,557, respectively. Interest expense incurred during 2018 and 2017 was \$228,795 and \$128,757, respectively.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

12. Notes payable and lines of credit: lending activities – Century Housing Corporation (continued)

Line of credit – Bank of America, N.A.

On December 18, 2013, Century Metropolitan Fund, LLC (“CMF”) entered into a Revolving Credit Note with Bank of America, N.A. under which Bank of America shall provide a line of credit to CMF in an amount up to a maximum of \$30,000,000. Advances from the line of credit bear interest at a rate equal to LIBOR plus 2.5% per annum and is calculated on a basis of a 360-day year. Interest is payable in arrears on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of the following month. The entire principal balance of the note, together with all accrued and unpaid interest and all other amounts payable are due on the funded loan’s maturity date, as extended (currently June 30, 2017) and at the latest on the credit facility’s maturity date, December 18, 2017. Century used the term-out provision in the note maturing December 18, 2017, and did not renew the line. As of December 31, 2017, the outstanding principal and accrued interest was \$0. Interest expense incurred during 2017 was \$139,777.

COIN CDFI Tax Credit Loan

During 2015, Century, a qualified Community Development Financial Institution (a “CDFI”), executed a deposit and funding agreement with JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., and a COIN investment agreement with Pacific Western Bank in the amount of \$5,000,000 and \$2,000,000, respectively (the “COIN Loans”), which qualifies each lender for CDFI tax credits administered by the California Organized Investment Network (“COIN”), a division of the California Department of Insurance. The COIN Loans do not bear interest, and mature on September 23, 2020 and September 14, 2020, respectively. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the outstanding principal was \$7,000,000.

Note payable – U.S. Bank N.A.

On September 20, 2018, Century entered into a promissory note with U.S. Bank N.A. (“US Bank”) in the amount of \$4,500,000 (the “US Bank Loan”). The US Bank Loan bears simple interest at a rate equal to 4.48% per annum and is calculated on a 360-day basis. Accrued interest only shall be payable in arrears monthly, and all unpaid principal and interest shall be due and payable at maturity on September 20, 2020. As of December 31, 2018, the outstanding principal was \$4,500,000. Interest incurred during 2018 was \$83,408.

Line of credit – Woodforest National Bank

On October 1, 2018, Century entered into a Revolving Credit Note with Woodforest National Bank in the amount of \$10,000,000. The line of credit has two interest rate options: LIBOR plus 2.5% per annum, or Base Rate plus 0.25% per annum, as defined in the note agreement. There is also a quarterly unused facility fee equal to 0.25% of the difference between the credit limit and the average daily aggregate credit outstanding. The line of credit expires on October 1, 2020, and any outstanding principal as of that date shall be converted to a 24 month fully amortized term loan. All unpaid principal and interest shall be due and payable at maturity on October 1, 2022. As of December 31, 2018, the outstanding principal and accrued interest was \$0. Interest incurred during 2018 was \$2.

Note payable – Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco

During March 2018, Century obtained a development loan from the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco’s Affordable Housing Program in the amount of \$234,446 (the “Century AHP Loan”). The Century AHP Loan bears no interest. If Century complies with the terms of the loan and regulatory agreements, the principal balance will be forgiven upon maturity. As of December 31, 2018, the outstanding principal was \$234,446.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

12. Notes payable and lines of credit: lending activities – Century Housing Corporation (continued)

Notes payable and lines of credit for housing and lending consists of the following as of December 31,

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Principal balance	\$ 323,014,393	\$ 278,553,268
Less: unamortized debt issuance costs	<u>(1,664,689)</u>	<u>(1,433,507)</u>
Notes payable and lines of credit, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	<u>\$ 321,349,704</u>	<u>\$ 277,119,761</u>

Debt issuance costs are being amortized to interest expense over the term of the loan. For 2018 and 2017, the effective interest rate for the Tax-Exempt Bonds was 6.34% and 6.54%, respectively. For 2018 and 2017, the effective interest rate for LBHDC Loan was 0.00% and 0.46%, respectively. For 2018 and 2017, the effective interest rate for MHSA Loans was 3.05%. For 2018 and 2017, the effective interest rate for Cabrillo CCRC Loan was 6.16% and 6%, respectively. For 2018, the effective interest rate for Anchor CCRC Loan and Anchor City Loan was 5.28% and 1.01%, respectively. For 2018 and 2017, the effective interest rate for PNC Loan was 4.18%. For 2018 and 2017, the effective interest rate for HCIDLA Loan and NSP Loan was 2.61% and 3.32%, respectively. During 2018 and 2017, amortization expense for debt issuance costs was \$18,585 and \$14,478, respectively.

Expected future annual principal payments on the outstanding debts are as follows:

Year ending December 31:	
2019	\$ 167,822,181
2020	31,178,398
2021	25,622,428
2022	2,850,272
2023	691,876
Thereafter	<u>94,849,238</u>
Total	<u>\$ 323,014,393</u>

13. Forgivable loans: housing activities

Community Development Commission of the County of Los Angeles

On December 8, 2010, CVC entered into a promissory note with the Community Development Commission of the County of Los Angeles (“CDC”) in the total maximum amount of \$883,830 for the construction of the Family Shelter I and II projects. Concurrently, CCLA entered into a promissory note with CDC in the total maximum amount of \$1,016,170. CVC has agreed to assume the liability of CCLA’s promissory note. The initial proceeds were funded in May 2011. The loans shall bear interest at a rate of 3% per annum and are secured by a deed of trust on the Family Shelter I and II projects. The loan balance has been amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the loan as debt forgiveness income. All outstanding principal and accrued interest shall be forgiven on a straight-line basis over a period of seven years after initial occupancy of the Family Shelter I and II projects. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the total principal balance of the loans was \$127,237 and \$332,666, respectively, net of accumulated amortization of \$1,436,763 and \$1,231,334, respectively. No interest has been accrued on these loans. During 2018 and 2017, CVC recognized debt forgiveness income of \$205,429.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

13. Forgivable loans: housing activities (continued)

Department of Housing and Community Development

On November 30, 2010, CVC entered into a promissory note with the Department of Housing and Community Development (“DHCD”) in the total maximum amount of \$1,000,000. On December 14, 2010, Catholic Charities of Los Angeles (“CCLA”) entered into a promissory note with DHCD in the maximum amount of \$1,000,000. CVC has agreed to assume the liability of CCLA’s promissory note. Proceeds from these notes were used for the construction of the Family Shelter I and II projects. The initial proceeds were funded in March 2011. The notes bear simple interest at a rate of 3% per annum and mature ten years after the promissory note dates. All principal and interest shall remain deferred for the entire loan terms and will be forgiven at the end of the loan terms as long as the Family Shelter I and II projects are in compliance with the terms of the Regulatory Agreement. In the event of default, total accrued interest at 10% per annum and principal are due. The loans are secured by a deed of trust and assignment of rents on the Family Shelter I and II projects. The loan balance has been amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the loan as debt forgiveness income on the accompanying consolidated statements of activities. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the total principal balance of the loans was \$633,334 and \$833,334, respectively, net of accumulated amortization of \$1,366,666 and \$1,166,666, respectively. No interest has been accrued on these loans. During 2018 and 2017, CVC recognized debt forgiveness income of \$200,000 for both years.

14. Century Villages at Cabrillo, Inc.

CVC is a place-based supportive housing affiliate of Century, and presently represents the centerpiece for Century’s housing development division. As a nonprofit community development organization that serves as the steward of the Villages at Cabrillo, CVC delivers property management, real estate development, and supportive services which aim to empower residents, restore health and inspire hope. CVC was formed on July 31, 1996 for the purpose of rehabilitating and developing a master planned, residential community that provides affordable housing and a comprehensive array of supportive services for homeless individuals, families, and veterans at the former Cabrillo Housing of the U.S. Naval Station, located in the City of Long Beach, California. The 27 acre property was ultimately conveyed to CVC in 1997 under the McKinney Act for the purpose of benefiting the homeless.

Since that time, CVC has evolved into a unique, therapeutic residential community that provides housing on any given night to more than 1,500 persons. These include veteran and non-veteran individuals, families, youth and children. More than simply providing shelter, CVC has co-located a palette of valuable social services to help residents regain their independence and establish self-sufficiency. To this end, CVC has partnered with more than thirty established service providers, educational institutions and government agencies to provide much needed supportive services which include: case management, life skills training, substance abuse treatment, affordable child care, a homeless education program, an employment center, a career center, a food service program, a VA medical clinic, a federally qualified health center (“FQHC”) run by The Children’s Clinic among others. This collaboration of organizations combines to serve over 2,000 unique individuals at CVC each year.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

14. Century Villages at Cabrillo, Inc. (continued)

CVC employs a continuum of care and housing model whereby each resident is connected to a service provider and enveloped by an array of empowering resources. The housing continuum on the campus ranges from emergency shelter/treatment programs, to transitional housing programs, to permanent housing programs. This continuum is replicated for both veterans and non-veteran families and individuals. In support of this continuum, CVC maintains over 460,000 square feet of housing and supportive service space on its campus.

With remaining development and redevelopment opportunities, CVC is actively planning for the continued build out of its campus in the years to come in support of its overall mission. During 2017, CVC completed construction of Anchor Place, the 5th distinct phase of campus development, which has added 120 permanent supportive homes to the campus. During 2017, CVC also launched its Pathways to Health program which aspires to increase the health and wellness of residents through a variety of programs and activities. In 2015, CVC completed construction on the LEED Platinum Cabrillo Gateway project, the 4th distinct phase of campus development, which added 80 permanent supportive homes to the campus. In late 2014, CVC completed construction of its new \$1.0 million maintenance headquarters, home to the approximately 17 professionals that maintain the community. The maintenance facility also houses a satellite office for PADNET TV in conjunction with Long Beach Community Action Partnership. This allows those in the community with access to state of the art digital video equipment and an editing bay to create visual media for use on public access television. In 2012, CVC completed construction on the Family Shelter I and II projects. This \$5 million, 8,500 square-foot complex has provided for the replacement and expansion of Catholic Charities emergency shelter facility which has operated at CVC since 1998. Also in 2012, CVC ground leased an acre of land from the City of Long Beach and installed a 200 tree landscape barrier (“Urban Forest”) with funding from the Port of Long Beach (“POLB”) and private donors. This Urban Forest was supplemented in 2014 with additional trees, a walking path and fitness equipment thanks to funding from the POLB and Neighborhood Works Urban Lift program in partnership with Wells Fargo. The Urban Forest creates new amenity space for the Villages at Cabrillo while improving ambient air quality and reducing greenhouse gas emissions.

In 2011, CVC assumed ownership of the Oasis Community Center (“Center”), which is now operated as a separate business unit of CVC. This community resource facility had been initially funded for 3+ years by a U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development’s Hispanic-Serving Institutions Assisting Communities (“HUD HSIAC”) grant to the California State University, Long Beach (“CSULB”). During the grant period, CSULB operated the Center in collaboration with Catholic Charities of Los Angeles. The Center provides an after school program, life skills classes, employment services, a computer center, and a host of other resources. With the original grant funding expiring in late 2011 and the center facing imminent closure, CVC adopted the Center and secured the necessary funding through year end. This funding was comprised of a Community Services Block Grant (“CSBG”) which was awarded to CVC as a subgrantee from Long Beach Community Action Partnership. During 2012, CVC secured a grant from the Ahmanson Foundation and an additional CSBG grant to sustain operations. For 2013 and beyond, CVC is actively fundraising to sustain the critical services provided by the Center. In 2015, the Center’s footprint and headcount grew as it began operating as the service provider of record for residents of Cabrillo Gateway through its Oasis @ Gateway operation. In 2017, the Center’s footprint expanded again with the expansion of residential services at Anchor Place. In addition, in 2017 CVC became an authorized contract service provider with the County of Los Angeles’ Housing for Health program which will now fund intensive case management services at both Cabrillo Gateway and Anchor Place.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

14. Century Villages at Cabrillo, Inc. (continued)

To effectuate the development of housing on its campus, CVC has entered into long-term ground leases with five limited partnerships of which CVC is the general partner. The limited partnerships, Savannah, Casa, Family Commons, Cabrillo Gateway, and Anchor Place, were formed to develop, own and operate a low-income housing tax credit project on the land that they have leased from CVC. CVC owns 0.1% of Savannah, 0.01% of Casa, 0.01% of Family Commons, 0.01% of Cabrillo Gateway, and 0.01% of Anchor Place. The partnerships have been allocated low-income housing tax credits pursuant to Section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code (“Section 42”). These low-income housing tax credits have been utilized to help finance affordable housing projects. Affiliates of John Hancock Realty Advisors, Inc. have invested \$7,136,000 of equity into Savannah, \$11,900,000 of equity into Casa, and \$19,554,459 of equity into Family Commons, as investor limited partners in exchange for the benefits of the low-income housing tax credits that have been allocated to the projects.

Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community Development Corporation (“WFAHCDC”) has committed to contribute an aggregate sum of approximately \$25,975,153 and \$34,410,134 to Cabrillo Gateway and Anchor Place, respectively, as an investor limited partner in exchange for the benefits of future low-income housing tax credits, upon satisfaction of certain conditions set forth in the partnership agreements. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017 WFAHCDC has invested \$26,003,510 of equity into the Cabrillo Gateway project. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, WFAHCDC has invested \$33,910,134 and \$5,034,494, respectively, of equity into the Anchor Place project.

Section 42 regulates the use of the projects as to occupant eligibility and unit gross rent, among other requirements. Each of the projects must meet the provisions of these regulations during each of fifteen consecutive years in order to remain qualified to receive the tax credits. The Savannah project was completed as of June 30, 2001, the Casa project was certified for occupancy on June 23, 2004, Family Commons was certified for occupancy on November 26, 2008, Cabrillo Gateway was certified for occupancy on July 6, 2015, and Anchor Place was certified for occupancy on September 28, 2017.

CVPM was formed on October 15, 2009 for the purpose of providing property management services for low income, affordable housing located in Long Beach, California.

15. Commitments and contingencies

Guaranty of tax credits

CVC is the general partner of three low-income housing tax credit partnerships (Savannah, Casa, Family Commons), which provide affordable housing in Long Beach, California. CADI is the sole managing member of 12010 S. Vermont, which is the general partner of one low-income housing tax credit partnership (Academy Hall), which provides affordable housing in Los Angeles, California. CVC Phase IV, LLC is the general partner of one low-income housing tax credit partnership (Cabrillo Gateway), which provides affordable housing in Long Beach, California. CVC Phase V, LLC is the general partner of one low-income housing tax credit partnership (Anchor Place), which will provide affordable housing in Long Beach, California upon completion of the low-income housing tax credit project. In connection with each partnership, Century has provided certain guarantees to the tax credit investors guarantying the completion and construction of the apartment complexes, operating deficits of the partnerships, and the annual allocation of tax credits to the investor.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

15. Commitments and contingencies (continued)

Guaranty of tax credits (continued)

Partnership:	Academy Hall, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	U.S.A. Institutional Tax Credit Fund LXVII, LP
Guaranty balance:	\$234,486
Partnership:	Cabrillo Gateway, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community Development Corporation
Guaranty balance:	\$15,602,106
Partnership:	Anchor Place, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community Development Corporation
Guaranty balance:	\$29,675,945
Partnership:	Century Arrowhead Vista, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community Development Corporation
Guaranty balance:	\$1,715,432
Partnership:	Beacon Place, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community Development Corporation
Guaranty balance:	\$250,000
Partnership:	Beacon Pointe, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	Wells Fargo Community Investment Holdings, LLC Corporation
Guaranty balance:	\$1,069,726
Partnership:	Century Beachwood Apartments 2, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community Development Corporation
Guaranty balance:	\$665,935
Partnership:	Florence Morehouse, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community Development Corporation
Guaranty balance:	\$183,260
Partnership:	Casa Rita, L.P.
Investor limited partner:	Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community Development Corporation
Guaranty balance:	\$500,000

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

15. Commitments and contingencies (continued)

Guaranty of tax credits (continued)

Century has entered into a guaranty with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. to guarantee the debt of principal and interest on the bonds of a third party limited partnership. The assets owned by the limited partnership are the collateral for the underlying loan being guaranteed. If at any time the limited partnerships or their partners are unable to fund their agreed upon principal and interest payments, Century is obligated to make funds available to the respective trustee immediately. Century's maximum exposure under the guarantee would be equal to the difference between the fair market value of collateral held and the outstanding loan amount. The loan guaranteed by Century has a maturity date of February 20, 2036. While it is reasonably possible that a loss could occur, such losses are not anticipated.

The following is a summary of outstanding guarantees that Century has entered into as of December 31, 2018:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Borrower</u>
California Statewide Communities Development Authority Multifamily Housing Revenue Bonds (River Run Senior Apartment Project) Series 2003	\$ 1,000,000	Steadfast River Run, L.P.
Southwestern Bag, the Property owner Ground Lease Obligation	\$ 140,568	N/A

Order of Dismissal

On May 8, 2018, the Honorable United States District Judge Virginia A. Phillips entered on order dismissing, with prejudice, Century from the *Keith v. Volpe* litigation, Case No. CV 72-355-HP in the United States District Court for the Central District of California and terminating the Consent Decree approved by the Court's order dated July 31, 1995, as amended by further orders of the Court. The court determined that Century had conducted itself in accordance with the requirements of the 1995 Consent Decree, as amended, from the time of its incorporation until the entry of the dismissal.

Legal proceedings

The Corporation is involved in various legal proceedings associated with its normal operations. While the ultimate disposition of each proceeding is not determinable, management believes that such proceedings will not have a materially adverse effect on its financial condition or results of operations.

Performance guarantee of ground lease obligation

As a condition of the assignment of the ground lease to the buyer of a commercial building previously owned by Century, Century entered into an agreement with the land owner (lessor) to guarantee all payments due under the terms of the original ground lease in the event of a default of the buyer of the terms of the ground lease. The base rent is \$5,857 per month and is scheduled to increase every five years by the increase in the Consumer Price Index through lease expiration on December 31, 2019. There were no costs incurred under this guaranty as of December 31, 2018 and 2017.

The future potential obligation as a result of the guarantee of this lease is as follows:

Year ending December 31:	
2019	\$ <u>70,284</u>

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

16. Deferred income

Community Development Commission of the County of Los Angeles

During 2011, CVC received a \$500,000 grant from CDC for the construction of the Family Shelter I and II projects. According to the terms of the grant agreement, CVC must remain in compliance with the terms of the grant agreement for a period of seven years after initial occupancy of the Family Shelter I and II projects. In the event of default, CDC may request repayment of the grant in an amount that is reduced ratably on a straight-line basis over the grant term. During 2018 and 2017, \$71,429 has been recognized as grant income. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the total deferred income was \$11,904 and \$83,333, respectively.

Deferred development fee (“DDF”) income

Deferred development fee income were \$1,139,688 and \$533,356, net of accumulated amortization of \$10,625 and \$4,375, respectively, related to the 10% profit portion of development fees as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. During the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, amortization of development fees capitalized as real property totaled \$6,250 and \$2,500, respectively. The deferred income is amortized using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the underlying asset.

	DDF Income 12/31/17	Developer fee income	Eliminated against salaries expense	Amortization of DDF income	DDF Income 12/31/18
Cabrillo Gateway	\$ 46,875	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (1,250)	\$ 45,625
Anchor Place	198,750	-	-	(5,000)	193,750
Century Beachwood 2	65,397	1,479,500	(1,331,550)	-	213,347
Florence Morehouse	84,000	312,962	(281,666)	-	115,296
Beacon Pointe	58,334	600,000	(540,000)	-	118,334
Beacon Place	80,000	600,000	(540,000)	-	140,000
Casa Rita	-	3,133,364	(2,820,028)	-	313,336
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 533,356</b>	<b>\$6,125,826</b>	<b>\$ (5,513,244)</b>	<b>\$ (6,250)</b>	<b>\$ 1,139,688</b>

	DDF Income 12/31/16	Developer fee income	Eliminated against salaries expense	Amortization of DDF income	DDF Income 12/31/17
Cabrillo Gateway	\$ 48,125	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (1,250)	\$ 46,875
Anchor Place	100,000	1,000,000	(900,000)	(1,250)	198,750
Century Beachwood 2	-	653,970	(588,573)	-	65,397
Florence Morehouse	-	840,000	(756,000)	-	84,000
Beacon Pointe	-	583,336	(525,002)	-	58,334
Beacon Place	-	800,000	(720,000)	-	80,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 148,125</b>	<b>\$3,877,306</b>	<b>\$ (3,489,575)</b>	<b>\$ (2,500)</b>	<b>\$ 533,356</b>

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

17. Net assets with donor restriction – Century Housing Corporation

Net assets with donor restriction at December 31, 2018 and 2017 consisted of the following:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
CDFI Funds	\$ 2,686,500	\$ 2,000,000
Capital Magnet Funds	<u>6,500,000</u>	-
Total	<u>\$ 9,186,500</u>	<u>\$ 2,000,000</u>

During 2016, the Corporation was awarded \$2,000,000 of financial assistance grant from the Community Development Financial Institutions Fund (“CDFI Funds”), and must be committed for use by December 2018, in a manner prescribed in the grant agreement. During 2017, the Corporation was awarded \$686,500 of CDFI Funds and must be committed for use by December 2019, in a manner prescribed in the grant agreement. The CDFI Funds must be used to finance loans, equity investments, and similar financing activities, including the purchase of loans and the provision of loan guarantees, which service low-income families. The Corporation loans these funds on a short term basis generally for periods not to exceed 12 months. During 2018 and 2017, the Corporation disbursed \$2,336,788 and \$979,575, respectively, of the CDFI Funds to eligible recipients.

During 2018, the Corporation was awarded \$6,500,000 of Capital Magnet Funds from the U.S. Treasury Community Development Financial Institutions Fund. Capital Magnet Funds must be used to finance affordable housing projects for low-income, very-low income, and extremely-low income families, or located in High Housing Need areas. The funds must be committed for use by May 10, 2020, and the projects receiving the funds must be placed in service by May 10, 2023 (the “Completion Date”). The Corporation loans these funds on a short term basis generally for periods not to exceed 12 months. During 2018, the Corporation disbursed Capital Magnet funds of \$1,620,000 to eligible recipients. The entire award will remain as net assets with donor restriction until after the Completion Date, after which the funds will become net assets without donor restriction to the Corporation. If the Corporation meets certain benchmarks as described in the agreement prior to the Completion Date, the funds will become net assets without donor restriction to the Corporation.

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

18. Reconciliation of net assets without donor restriction

Following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances of net assets without donor restriction attributable to the Corporation and to the non-controlling interest:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Controlling Interest</u>	<u>Non-controlling Interest</u>
Net assets without donor restriction, January 1, 2017	\$ 217,187,053	\$ 176,167,868	\$ 41,019,185
Contributions	5,276,263	-	5,276,263
Distributions	(771,783)	-	(771,783)
Transfer of net assets to controlling interest	-	(245,885)	245,885
Change in net assets from continuing operations	<u>18,976,322</u>	<u>21,729,271</u>	<u>(2,752,949)</u>
Net assets without donor restriction, December 31, 2017	240,667,855	197,651,254	43,016,601
Contributions	29,375,643	-	29,375,643
Distributions	(12,221)	-	(12,221)
Syndication costs	(167,069)	-	(167,069)
Change in net assets from continuing operations	<u>1,809,958</u>	<u>6,536,406</u>	<u>(4,726,448)</u>
Net assets without donor restriction, December 31, 2018	<u>\$ 271,674,166</u>	<u>\$ 204,187,660</u>	<u>\$ 67,486,506</u>

19. Liquidity and availability of financial assets

The Corporation has \$220,475,996 of financial assets available for general expenditure within one year of the statement of financial position date. None of the financial assets are subject to donor or other contractual restrictions that make them unavailable for general expenditure within one year of the statement of financial position date. In addition to operating the Corporation in a manner to ensure compliance with the approved budget, the Corporation has various other sources of liquidity.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2018**

	Century and wholly controlled affiliates before			Consolidated
	Operating Partnerships	Operating Partnerships	Eliminations	Total
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 13,457,495	\$ 2,990,178	\$ -	\$ 16,447,673
Restricted cash	8,840,833	7,896,826	(2,948,554)	13,789,105
Accounts receivable, net	2,977,855	173,676	(2,841,471)	310,060
Investments	99,235,338	-	(1,961,427)	97,273,911
Interest receivable	4,369,777	-	(2,867,502)	1,502,275
Notes receivable, net	258,927,480	-	(16,688,747)	242,238,733
Deferred charges, net	-	436,326	-	436,326
Prepaid expenses and other assets	130,118	303,902	-	434,020
Real estate held for investment, net	21,580,737	226,492,080	(5,670,848)	242,401,969
Furniture, fixtures and equipment, net	596,620	4,114,383	(123,093)	4,587,910
	<u>\$ 410,116,253</u>	<u>\$ 242,407,371</u>	<u>\$ (33,101,642)</u>	<u>\$ 619,421,982</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 2,165,581	\$ 12,029,406	\$ (2,841,471)	\$ 11,353,516
Accrued interest	928,032	4,033,458	(2,867,502)	2,093,988
Security deposits	63,939	934,942	-	998,881
Deferred income	1,151,592	-	-	1,151,592
Fair value of interest rate swap liability	415,943	-	-	415,943
Notes payable and lines of credit, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	185,446,484	155,540,521	(19,637,301)	321,349,704
Other liabilities - impound accounts	437,121	-	-	437,121
Forgivable loans	760,571	-	-	760,571
Total liabilities	<u>191,369,263</u>	<u>172,538,327</u>	<u>(25,346,274)</u>	<u>338,561,316</u>
Net assets:				
Without donor restriction				
Controlling interest	209,560,490	2,382,538	(7,755,368)	204,187,660
Non-controlling interest	-	67,486,506	-	67,486,506
With donor restriction - controlling interest	9,186,500	-	-	9,186,500
Total net assets	<u>218,746,990</u>	<u>69,869,044</u>	<u>(7,755,368)</u>	<u>280,860,666</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 410,116,253</u>	<u>\$ 242,407,371</u>	<u>\$ (33,101,642)</u>	<u>\$ 619,421,982</u>

see report of independent auditors

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2017**

	Century and wholly controlled affiliates before Non-recourse Entities and Operating Partnerships	Non-recourse Entities	Operating Partnerships	Eliminations	Consolidated Total
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 15,940,128	\$ 67,003	\$ 1,048,945	\$ -	\$ 17,056,076
Restricted cash	3,867,859	-	28,084,054	(2,948,554)	29,003,359
Accounts receivable, net	3,010,287	-	181,315	(2,822,703)	368,899
Investments	100,357,748	-	-	(8,355,449)	92,002,299
Fair value of interest rate swap asset	19,051	-	-	-	19,051
Interest receivable	3,264,019	-	47,653	(2,153,257)	1,158,415
Notes receivable, net	203,676,120	-	3,573,921	(21,597,472)	185,652,569
Deferred charges, net	-	-	458,722	-	458,722
Prepaid expenses and other assets	236,444	-	108,783	-	345,227
Real estate held for investment, net	36,095,304	-	174,189,264	(9,206,802)	201,077,766
Furniture, fixtures and equipment, net	832,445	-	2,890,096	-	3,722,541
	<u>\$ 367,299,405</u>	<u>\$ 67,003</u>	<u>\$ 210,582,753</u>	<u>\$ (47,084,237)</u>	<u>\$ 530,864,924</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,048,101	\$ -	\$ 8,929,012	\$ (2,822,703)	\$ 7,154,410
Accrued interest	499,121	-	2,845,880	(2,153,257)	1,191,744
Security deposits	163,059	-	785,406	-	948,465
Deferred income	616,689	-	-	-	616,689
Notes payable and lines of credit net of unamortized debt issuance costs	158,691,335	-	142,974,452	(24,546,026)	277,119,761
Forgivable loans	1,166,000	-	-	-	1,166,000
Total liabilities	<u>162,184,305</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>155,534,750</u>	<u>(29,521,986)</u>	<u>288,197,069</u>
Net assets:					
Without donor restriction					
Controlling interest	203,115,100	67,003	12,031,402	(17,562,251)	197,651,254
Non-controlling interest	-	-	43,016,601	-	43,016,601
With donor restriction - controlling interest	2,000,000	-	-	-	2,000,000
Total net assets	<u>205,115,100</u>	<u>67,003</u>	<u>55,048,003</u>	<u>(17,562,251)</u>	<u>242,667,855</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 367,299,405</u>	<u>\$ 67,003</u>	<u>\$ 210,582,753</u>	<u>\$ (47,084,237)</u>	<u>\$ 530,864,924</u>

see report of independent auditors

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

	Century and wholly controlled affiliates before			Consolidated
	Operating Partnerships	Operating Partnerships	Eliminations	Total
<b>LENDING AND CORPORATE REVENUE</b>				
Investment interest and dividends	\$ 2,082,061	\$ 7,331	\$ -	\$ 2,089,392
Income from notes receivable	20,088,592	-	(796,197)	19,292,395
Residual receipts and contingent asset income	2,149,523	-	-	2,149,523
Other income	99,585	-	-	99,585
Total lending and corporate revenue	<u>24,419,761</u>	<u>7,331</u>	<u>(796,197)</u>	<u>23,630,895</u>
<b>HOUSING REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>				
CVC, CADI and other real estate operations				
Rental property income	3,722,639	11,240,114	(1,546,850)	13,415,903
Debt forgiveness income	405,429	-	-	405,429
Other real estate income	17,880	-	-	17,880
Loss on equity investments	(638)	-	638	-
Contributions and fundraising income	620,255	-	-	620,255
Total housing revenue and support	<u>4,765,565</u>	<u>11,240,114</u>	<u>(1,546,212)</u>	<u>14,459,467</u>
Total revenue	29,185,326	11,247,445	(2,342,409)	38,090,362
<b>LENDING AND CORPORATE EXPENSES</b>				
Allocation for loan losses	1,139,304	-	-	1,139,304
Borrowing fees	113,723	-	-	113,723
Interest expense	7,386,845	-	-	7,386,845
Salaries and employee benefits	2,051,644	-	-	2,051,644
Professional fees	390,529	-	-	390,529
Business development expenses	358,342	-	-	358,342
General and administrative expenses	868,706	-	-	868,706
Depreciation and amortization expense	58,375	-	-	58,375
Total lending and corporate expenses	<u>12,367,468</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,367,468</u>
<b>HOUSING EXPENSES</b>				
CVC, CADI and other real estate operations				
Rental property expenses	-	8,572,005	(2,279,592)	6,292,413
Property depreciation and amortization	817,103	5,661,574	(11,000)	6,467,677
Interest expense	-	2,377,081	(966,150)	1,410,931
Other real estate expenses (income)	261,031	-	-	261,031
Housing salaries and employee benefits	3,964,536	-	-	3,964,536
Total housing expenses	<u>5,042,670</u>	<u>16,610,660</u>	<u>(3,256,742)</u>	<u>18,396,588</u>
Total expenses	<u>17,410,138</u>	<u>16,610,660</u>	<u>(3,256,742)</u>	<u>30,764,056</u>
Change in net assets without donor restriction before other income and expenses	11,775,188	(5,363,215)	914,333	7,326,306
<b>OTHER INCOME AND (EXPENSES)</b>				
Realized and unrealized loss on financial investments	(4,941,621)	-	-	(4,941,621)
Unrealized loss on interest rate swap	(415,943)	-	-	(415,943)
Income tax expense	(15,490)	-	-	(15,490)
Bad debt expense	(23,747)	(119,544)	-	(143,291)
Net other income and (expenses)	<u>(5,396,801)</u>	<u>(119,544)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5,516,345)</u>
Change in net assets without donor restriction from operations	6,378,387	(5,482,759)	914,333	1,809,961
Contributions from non-controlling interest	-	29,375,640	-	29,375,640
Contributions from controlling interest	-	476,600	(476,600)	-
Distributions to non-controlling interest	-	(12,221)	-	(12,221)
Distributions to controlling interest	-	(26,722)	26,722	-
Syndication costs paid by non-controlling interest	-	(167,069)	-	(167,069)
Capital adjustment from intercompany real estate sale	-	(9,342,428)	9,342,428	-
Change in net assets without donor restriction	<u>6,378,387</u>	<u>14,821,041</u>	<u>9,806,883</u>	<u>31,006,311</u>
Net assets with donor restriction				
Contributions	7,186,500	-	-	7,186,500
Change in net assets with donor restriction	<u>7,186,500</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,186,500</u>
Total change in net assets	13,564,887	14,821,041	9,806,883	38,192,811
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>205,182,103</u>	<u>55,048,003</u>	<u>(17,562,251)</u>	<u>242,667,855</u>
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 218,746,990</u>	<u>\$ 69,869,044</u>	<u>\$ (7,755,368)</u>	<u>\$ 280,860,666</u>

see report of independent auditors

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017**

	Century and wholly controlled affiliates before Non-recourse Entities and Operating Partnerships	Non-recourse Entities	Operating Partnerships	Eliminations	Consolidated Total
<b>LENDING AND CORPORATE REVENUE</b>					
Investment interest and dividends	\$ 2,544,815	\$ -	\$ 6,841	\$ -	\$ 2,551,656
Income from notes receivable	13,326,582	474,729	47,653	(1,031,223)	12,817,741
Residual receipts and contingent asset income	8,927,215	-	-	-	8,927,215
Other income	283,886	1,331	-	-	285,217
Total lending and corporate revenue	<u>25,082,498</u>	<u>476,060</u>	<u>54,494</u>	<u>(1,031,223)</u>	<u>24,581,829</u>
<b>HOUSING REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>					
CVC, CADI and other real estate operations					
Rental property income	6,541,333	-	7,878,690	(2,718,409)	11,701,614
Real estate sold	-	-	4,186,145	(4,186,145)	-
Debt forgiveness income	405,429	-	-	-	405,429
Other real estate income	12,399	-	-	-	12,399
Loss on equity investments	(615)	-	-	615	-
Contributions and fundraising income	631,507	-	-	-	631,507
Total housing revenue and support	<u>7,590,053</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,064,835</u>	<u>(6,903,939)</u>	<u>12,750,949</u>
Total revenue	32,672,551	476,060	12,119,329	(7,935,162)	37,332,778
<b>LENDING AND CORPORATE EXPENSES</b>					
Allocation for loan losses	931,700	-	-	-	931,700
Borrowing fees	79,784	-	-	-	79,784
Interest expense	4,532,445	139,777	-	-	4,672,222
Salaries and employee benefits	3,077,186	-	-	-	3,077,186
Professional fees	225,655	-	-	-	225,655
Business development expenses	322,152	-	-	-	322,152
General and administrative expenses	715,728	13,708	-	-	729,436
Depreciation and amortization expense	66,116	-	-	-	66,116
Total lending and corporate expenses	<u>9,950,766</u>	<u>153,485</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,104,251</u>
<b>HOUSING EXPENSES</b>					
CVC, CADI and other real estate operations					
Rental property income	1,849,862	-	6,090,904	(2,809,351)	5,131,415
Real estate sold	1,164,154	-	3,833,589	(115,475)	4,882,268
Other real estate income	172,995	-	2,033,183	(1,031,223)	1,174,955
Loss on equity investments	187,790	-	-	-	187,790
Housing salaries and employee benefits	3,036,749	-	-	-	3,036,749
Total housing expenses	<u>6,411,550</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,957,676</u>	<u>(3,956,049)</u>	<u>14,413,177</u>
Total expenses	<u>16,362,316</u>	<u>153,485</u>	<u>11,957,676</u>	<u>(3,956,049)</u>	<u>24,517,428</u>
Change in net assets without donor restriction before other income and expenses	16,310,235	322,575	161,653	(3,979,113)	12,815,350
<b>OTHER INCOME AND (EXPENSES)</b>					
Realized and unrealized gains on financial investments	6,338,644	-	-	-	6,338,644
Unrealized loss on interest rate swap	(86,249)	-	-	-	(86,249)
Income tax expense	(10,410)	(1,653)	-	-	(12,063)
Bad debt expense	(4,029)	-	(75,331)	-	(79,360)
Total other income and (expenses)	<u>6,237,956</u>	<u>(1,653)</u>	<u>(75,331)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,160,972</u>
Change in net assets without donor restriction from operations	22,548,191	320,922	86,322	(3,979,113)	18,976,322
Contributions from non-controlling interest	-	-	5,276,263	-	5,276,263
Contributions from controlling interest	-	-	100	(100)	-
Distributions to non-controlling interest	-	-	(771,783)	-	(771,783)
Distributions to controlling interest	-	-	(37,288)	37,288	-
Capital adjustment from intercompany real estate sale	-	-	(1,550,351)	1,550,351	-
Change in net assets without donor restriction	<u>22,548,191</u>	<u>320,922</u>	<u>3,003,263</u>	<u>(2,391,574)</u>	<u>23,480,802</u>
Total change in net assets	22,548,191	320,922	3,003,263	(2,391,574)	23,480,802
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>178,380,907</u>	<u>3,932,083</u>	<u>52,044,740</u>	<u>(15,170,677)</u>	<u>219,187,053</u>
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 200,929,098</u>	<u>\$ 4,253,005</u>	<u>\$ 55,048,003</u>	<u>\$ (17,562,251)</u>	<u>\$ 242,667,855</u>

see report of independent auditors



**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES - CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>LENDING AND CORPORATE REVENUE</b>		
Investment interest and dividends	\$ 1,978,729	\$ 2,539,807
Income from notes receivable	20,615,275	13,840,084
Residual receipts and contingent asset income	2,149,523	8,927,215
Other income	88,103	694,659
Total lending and corporate revenue	<u>24,831,630</u>	<u>26,001,765</u>
<b>HOUSING REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>		
Other real estate operations		
Rental property income	35,118	32,088
Contributions and fundraising income	980,285	10,000
Total housing revenue and support	<u>1,015,403</u>	<u>42,088</u>
 Total revenue	 25,847,033	 26,043,853
<b>LENDING EXPENSES</b>		
Allocation for loan losses	1,139,304	931,700
Borrowing fees	102,241	79,784
Interest expense	7,386,845	4,531,328
Total lending expenses	<u>8,628,390</u>	<u>5,542,812</u>
<b>HOUSING EXPENSES</b>		
Other real estate operations		
Rental property expenses	11,167	12,178
Property depreciation and amortization	8,364	8,727
Other real estate expenses	-	7,887
Total housing expenses	<u>19,531</u>	<u>28,792</u>
<b>MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES</b>		
Salaries and employee benefits	5,673,849	5,666,761
Professional fees	389,029	214,155
Bad debt expense	16,490	-
Business development expenses	358,342	321,652
General and administrative expenses	840,825	725,471
Depreciation and amortization expense	58,375	66,116
Total management and general expenses	<u>7,336,910</u>	<u>6,994,155</u>
 Total expenses	 <u>15,984,831</u>	 <u>12,565,759</u>

see report of independent auditors

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES - CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Change in net assets without donor restriction before other income and expenses	9,862,202	13,478,094
<b>OTHER INCOME AND (EXPENSES)</b>		
Realized and unrealized (losses) gains on financial investments	(4,941,621)	6,332,828
Unrealized loss on interest rate swap	(415,943)	-
Income tax expense	(800)	(2,530)
Net other income and (expenses)	<u>(5,358,364)</u>	<u>6,330,298</u>
Change in net assets from operations	4,503,838	19,808,392
Change in net assets with donor restriction		
Contributions	<u>7,186,500</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in net assets with donor restriction	<u>7,186,500</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in net assets	11,690,338	19,808,392
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>182,869,645</u>	<u>163,061,253</u>
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 194,559,983</u>	<u>\$ 182,869,645</u>

see report of independent auditors

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Agent/ Program Title	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance Number	Agreement Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>Department of the Treasury:</u>			
Community Development Financial Institutions Program	21.020	151FA013688	\$ 2,000,000
Community Development Financial Institutions Program	21.020	171FA021869	336,788
Community Development Financial Institutions Program – Capital Magnet Fund	21.011	171CM022288	<u>1,620,000</u>
Total			<u>\$ 3,956,788</u>

See report of independent auditors and accompanying notes to  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

1. Basis of presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the “Schedule”) includes the expenditures of Century Housing Corporation (a California non-profit public benefit corporation) and affiliates under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2018. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*. Therefore, some amounts presented in the Schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of the basic consolidated financial statements.

For purposes of the Schedule, federal awards include all sub awards to the organization by nonfederal organizations pursuant to federal grants, contract and similar agreements.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowed. Catalogue of Federal Domestic Assistance numbers (“CFDA No.”) are provided when available.

The organization elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

3. Prior year’s expenditures

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes \$1,479,575 in expenditures from prior year for which continuing compliance is required.

See report of independent auditors



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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL  
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON  
AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of  
Century Housing Corporation and Affiliates

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the consolidated financial statements of Century Housing Corporation, a California nonprofit public benefit corporation, and Affiliates (the “Corporation”), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2018, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated April 26, 2019.

*Internal Control over Financial Reporting*

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Corporation’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization’s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### *Compliance and Other Matters*

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Century Housing Corporation and Affiliates' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### *Purpose of this Report*

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Novogradac & Company LLP*

Walnut Creek, California  
April 26, 2019



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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS ON COMPLIANCE  
FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors of  
Century Housing Corporation and Affiliates

*Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program*

We have audited the compliance of Century Housing Corporation, a California nonprofit public benefit corporation, and Affiliates (the "Corporation"), with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Corporation's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2018. The Corporation's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

*Management's Responsibility*

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

*Auditors' Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Corporation's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Corporation's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Corporation's compliance.

*Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

In our opinion, the Corporation complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2018.

**NOVOGRADAC & COMPANY LLP**

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Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the Corporation is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Corporation's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

*Purpose of this Report*

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Novogradac & Company LLP*

Walnut Creek, California  
April 26, 2019

**CENTURY HOUSING CORPORATION AND AFFILIATES**  
**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

**Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results**

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued:		Unqualified	
Internal control over financial reporting:			
Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ Yes	<u>  x  </u>	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	_____ Yes	<u>  x  </u>	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	_____ Yes	<u>  x  </u>	No

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:			
Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ Yes	<u>  x  </u>	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	_____ Yes	<u>  x  </u>	None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:		Unqualified	
Audit findings required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)?	_____ Yes	<u>  x  </u>	No

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
21.020	Community Development Financial Institutions Program
21.011	Community Development Financial Institutions Program – Capital Magnet Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:           \$750,000          

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? \_\_\_\_\_ Yes   X   No

**Section II - Financial Statement Findings**

There were no findings noted.

**Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

There were no findings noted.